

Exercicis per practicar.

1. Equacions de primer grau senzilles i amb parèntesis.

Metodologia a seguir:

- 1r) Eliminem els parèntesis (si n'hi ha) aplicant la propietat distributiva. Recordar que un negatiu davant d'un parèntesi canvia de signe tot el de dintre.
- 2n) Agrupem les x a un membre de l'equació i els nombres a l'altre membre.(Recordar que canviem de signe al canviar de membre)
- 3r) Reduïm els termes semblants.
- 4t) Aïllem la x dividint tota l'equació pel nombre que acompaña la x

1.1) $2x - 3 + 5x - 7 = 3x - 6 + x$

1.2) $6x - x + 9 = 3x + 9$

1.3) $3x + 5 - 9x = 2x + 3x$

1.4) $x + x + 8 - 4x = 10$

1.5) $7x - 9x + 2 = 5 - 2x + 3x$

1.6) $8x - 7 = 4x + 5$

1.7) $3x + 5x - 9 + 4x + 6 + x - 2 = 0$

1.8) $3x - 5x + 12 + 7x = 3 - 5x + 4$

1.9) $-x + 6 - 9x = -4$

1.10) $12x - 5x + 14 = -21$

1.11) $2(x + 5) - (x + 3) = 2$

1.12) $4x - 3(4 - x) = 2(x + 6)$

1.13) $3x - 3 = -(x + 1)$

1.14) $4(2x + 5 + 3x) = 20$

1.15) $3 - 4(x + 1) + 2x = 6x - 1$

1.16) $9(2x + 5) - 7x = 5(3x + 5)$

1.17) $-2(x + 4) + 2x - 2 = 10(x + 4)$

1.18) $3x + 2 = -(4x + 5)$

1.19) $-6x + 6(x + 9) = 2(x + 1)$

1.20) $3x + 18 = 2(x + 1) - 2(4x + 1)$

Solucions.

1.1) $2x - 3 + 5x - 7 = 3x - 6 + x$

$$2x+5x-3x-x=-6+3+7$$

$$3x=4$$

$$\boxed{x=4/3}$$

1.6) $8x - 7 = 4x + 5$

$$8x-4x=5+7$$

$$4x=12$$

$$\boxed{x=12/4=3}$$

1.2) $6x - x + 9 = 3x + 9$

$$6x-x-3x=9-9$$

$$2x=0$$

$$\boxed{x=0/2=0}$$

1.7) $3x + 5x - 9 + 4x + 6 + x - 2 = 0$

$$3x+5x+4x+x=9-6+2$$

$$13x=5$$

$$\boxed{x=5/13}$$

1.3) $3x + 5 - 9x = 2x + 3x$

$$3x-9x-2x-3x=-5$$

$$-11x=-5$$

$$\boxed{x=-5/(-11)=5/11}$$

1.8) $3x - 5x + 12 + 7x = 3 - 5x + 4$

$$3x-5x+7x+5x=3+4-12$$

$$10x=-5$$

$$\boxed{x=-5/10=-1/2}$$

1.4) $x + x + 8 - 4x = 10$

$$x+x-4x=10-8$$

$$-2x=2$$

$$\boxed{x=2/(-2)=-1}$$

1.9) $-x + 6 - 9x = -4$

$$-x-9x=-4-6$$

$$-10x=-10$$

$$\boxed{x=-10/(-10)=1}$$

1.5) $7x - 9x + 2 = 5 - 2x + 3x$

$$7x-9x+2x-3x=5-2$$

$$-3x=3$$

$$\boxed{x=3/(-3)=-1}$$

1.10) $12x - 5x + 14 = -21$

$$12x-5x=-21-14$$

$$7x=-35$$

$$\boxed{x=-35/7=-5}$$

$$1.11) 2(x+5) - (x+3) = 2$$

$$2x+10-x-3=2$$

$$2x-x=2+3-10$$

$$\boxed{x=-5}$$

$$1.16) 9(2x+5) - 7x = 5(3x+5)$$

$$18x+45-7x = 15x+25$$

$$18x-7x-15x = 25-45$$

$$-4x = -20$$

$$\boxed{x = -20/(-4) = 5}$$

$$1.12) 4x - 3(4-x) = 2(x+6)$$

$$4x-12+3x = 2x+12$$

$$4x+3x-2x = 12+12$$

$$5x = 24$$

$$\boxed{x = 24/5}$$

$$1.17) -2(x+4)+2x-2 = 10(x+4)$$

$$-2x-8+2x-2 = 10x+40$$

$$-2x+2x-10x = 40+8+2$$

$$-10x = 50$$

$$10x = -50$$

$$\boxed{x = -50/10 = -5}$$

$$1.13) 3x - 3 = -(x+1)$$

$$3x-3 = -x-1$$

$$3x+x = 3-1$$

$$4x = 2$$

$$\boxed{x = 2/4 = 1/2}$$

$$1.18) 3x+2 = -(4x+5)$$

$$3x+2 = -4x-5$$

$$3x+4x = -5-2$$

$$7x = -7$$

$$\boxed{x = -7/7 = -1}$$

$$1.14) 4(2x+5+3x) = 20$$

$$8x+20+12x = 20$$

$$8x+12x = 20-20$$

$$20x = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = 0/20 = 0}$$

$$1.19) -6x+6(x+9) = 2(x+1)$$

$$-6x+6x+54 = 2x+2$$

$$-6x+6x-2x = 2-54$$

$$-2x = -52$$

$$2x = 52$$

$$\boxed{x = 52/2 = 26}$$

$$1.15) 3 - 4(x+1) + 2x = 6x - 1$$

$$3-4x-4+2x = 6x-1$$

$$-4x+2x-6x = -1-3+4$$

$$-8x = 0$$

$$8x = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = 0/8 = 0}$$

$$1.20) 3x+18 = 2(x+1) - 2(4x+1)$$

$$3x+18 = 2x+2-8x-2$$

$$3x-2x+8x = 2-2-18$$

$$9x = -18$$

$$\boxed{x = -18/9 = -2}$$