

L'imperfet i l'aorist (i també el plusquamperfet) constitueixen – per oposició als temps primaris– el grup dels anomenats temps secundaris, o temps que en el mode indicatiu designen una acció acomplerta en el passat.

Per això aquest dos temps, l'imperfet i l'aorist d'indicatiu (i també el plusquamperfet), presenten en la veu mitjana les mateixes terminacions (com es pot veure en el quadre de la pàgina següent), que a més coincideixen amb les terminacions dels temps primaris –present i futur d'indicatiu– en el so consonàntic inicial de totes les persones (-μαι / -μην, -ται / -το...) i fins i tot resulten idèntiques en la 1a i 2a persones del plural (-μεθα i -σθε).

Pel que fa als altres modes, l'aorist presenta en la veu mitjana les mateixes terminacions que en els temps primaris (present en imperatiu, infinitiu i participi, i futur en infinitiu i participi).

Així doncs, la diferència entre uns i altres temps ve donada per la presència o no de la vocal temàtica o / ε i dels sufixos temporals -σ- per la futur i -σα / σε- per a l'aorist (si hom parla dels verbs temàtics o verbs en -ω, que s'anomenen així perquè inclouen aquesta vocal temàtica o / ε en alguns dels seus temps, i no dels verbs atemàtics o verbs en -μι, que

s'anomenen així perquè no presenten aquesta vocal temàtica en cap del seus temps):

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| - amb vocal temàtica o / ε: | present i imperfet |
| - amb vocal temàtica o / ε | |
| i amb sufix temporal -σ-: | futur |
| - sense vocal temàtica o / ε | |
| i amb sufix temporal -σα-/-σε: | aorist |

D'altra banda, cal observar que en l'imperfet i l'aorist de la veu mitjana no es manté la mateixa uniformitat pel que fa a la posició de l'accent que en l'imperfet i l'aorist de la veu activa, que per a aquests temps i en aquesta veu recau sempre en l'antepenúltima síl·laba (si no és que hi hagi alguna transformació fonètica, com passa en els verbs contractes, o es tracti d'un verb d'arrel monosil·làbica i amb augment temporal), mentre que en l'imperfet i en l'aorist de la veu mitjana l'accent recau per a la 1a i 2a persones del singular en la penúltima síl·laba (en la 2a persona del singular a causa de la caiguda de la -σ- inicial de la desinència -σο en posició intervocàlica i la contracció de vocals que se'n deriva *).

Desinències o terminacions de la veu mitjana:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1a sg | -μαι | -μην | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2a sg | -σαι | -σο | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3a sg | -ται | -το | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1a pl | -μεθα | -μεθα | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2a pl | -σθε | -σθε | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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* Pel que fa a la 2a persona singular de l'imperatiu, no es manté la uniformitat:

| | | | | |
|------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|
| | ACT | | MITJ | |
| pres | λῦε | = λῦ-ε- | λύου | < λύ-ε-σο |
| aor | λῦσον | = λῦ-σ-ο-ν | λῦσαι | = λῦ-σα-ι |

Pel que fa la conjugació dels temps secundaris en la veu mitjana i per als verbs en -ω, heus ací les seves desinències i terminacions –sobre fons gris i al costat de les pròpies de la veu activa– per a l'imperfet (que només existeix en el mode indicatiu), incloent-hi la vocal temàtica ο / ε, i

per a l'aorist en indicatiu, imperatiu, infinitiu i participi, i en les dues pàgines següents la conjugació del verb λύω (que sol alternar amb el verb παύω com a verb paradigmàtic).

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|----------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| | imperfet (indicatiu) | | aorist d'indicatiu | | imperatiu aorist | | participi aorist | |
| | ACT | MITJ | ACT | MITJ | ACT | MITJ | ACT | MITJ |
| 1a sg | ...-ο-ν | ...-ό-μην | ...-σα | ...-σά-μην | – | – | ...-σα-ς | ...-σά-μενος |
| 2a sg | ...-ε-ς | ...-ου * | ...-σα-ς | ...-σω * | ...-σ-ο-ν | ...-σα-ι | ...-σα-ντος | ...-σα-μένου |
| 3a sg | ...-ε-ϑ(ν) | ...-ε-το | ...-σε(ν) | ...-σα-το | ...-σά-τω | ...-σά-σθω | ...-σα-σα | ...-σα-μένη |
| 1a pl | ...-ο-μεν | ...-ό-μεθα | ...-σα-μεν | ...-σά-μεθα | – | – | ...-σα-σης | ...-σα-μένης |
| 2a pl | ...-ε-τε | ...-ε-σθε | ...-σα-τε | ...-σα-σθε | ...-σα-τε | ...-σα-σθε | ...-σα-ν | ...-σά-μενον |
| 3a pl | ...-ο-ν | ...-ο-ντο | ...-σα-ν | ...-σα-ντο | ...-σά-ντων | ...-σά-σθων | ...-σα-ντος | ...-σα-μένου |

* Les terminacions ...ου i ...σω de la 2a sg de l'impf i de l'aor IND respectivament procedeixen de la contracció de vocals

que es produeix en caure la -σ- de les desinència -σο:

...-ου < ...-ε-σο
 ...-σω < ...-σα-σο

| | |
|------------------|-------------|
| infinitiu aorist | |
| ACT | MITJ |
| ...-σα-ι | ...-σα-σθαι |

| |
|-------|
| 1a sg |
| 2a sg |
| 3a sg |
| 1a pl |
| 2a pl |
| 3a pl |

| imperfet (indicatiu) | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| de λύω en veu activa | | de λύω en veu mitjana | |
| ἔλυον | = ἔ-λυ-ο-ν | ἐλύομην | = ἐ-λυ-ό-μην |
| ἔλυες | = ἔ-λυ-ε-ς | ἐλύου | < ἐ-λύ-ε-σο |
| ἔλυε(ν) | = ἔ-λυ-ε-Ø(ν) | ἐλύετο | = ἐ-λύ-ε-το |
| ἐλύομεν | = ἐ-λύ-ο-μεν | ἐλύομεθα | = ἐ-λυ-ό-μεθα |
| ἐλύετε | = ἐ-λύ-ε-τε | ἐλύεσθε | = ἐ-λύ-ε-σθε |
| ἔλυον | = ἔ-λυ-ο-ν | ἐλύοντο | = ἐ-λύ-ο-ντο |

| |
|-------|
| 1a sg |
| 2a sg |
| 3a sg |
| 1a pl |
| 2a pl |
| 3a pl |

| aorist d'indicatiu | | | | imperatiu aorist | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| de λύω en veu activa | | de λύω en veu mitjana | | de λύω en veu activa | | de λύω en veu mitjana | |
| ἔλυσα | = ἔ-λυ-σα | ἐλύσάμην | = ἐ-λυ-σά-μην | – | – | – | – |
| ἔλυσας | = ἔ-λυ-σα-ς | ἐλύσω | < ἐ-λύ-σα-σο | λῦσον | = λῦ-σ-ο-ν | λῦσαι | = λῦ-σα-ι |
| ἔλυσε(ν) | = ἔ-λυ-σε-Ø(ν) | ἐλύσατο | = ἐ-λύ-σα-το | λύσάτω | = λυ-σά-τω | λυσάσθω | = λυ-σά-σθω |
| ἐλύσαμεν | = ἐ-λύ-σα-μεν | ἐλύσάμεθα | = ἐ-λυ-σά-μεθα | – | – | – | = λύ-σα-σθε |
| ἐλύσατε | = ἐ-λύ-σα-τε | ἐλύσασθε | = ἐ-λύ-σα-σθε | λύσατε | = λύ-σα-τε | λύσασθε | λυ-σά-σθων |
| ἔλυσαν | = ἔ-λυ-σα-ν | ἐλύσαντο | = ἐ-λύ-σα-ντο | λυσάντων | = λυ-σά-ντων | λυσάσθων | |

| participi aorist | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|---|
| de λύω en veu activa | | | de λύω en veu mitjana | | |
| m | f | n | m | f | n |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| nom sg | λύσας | λύσασα | λύσαν | λυσάμενος | λυσαμένη | λυσάμενον |
| | < λύ-σα-ντ-ς | = λύ-σα-σ-α | < λύ-σα-ντ-∅ | = λυ-σά-μεν-ος | = λυ-σα-μέν-η | = λυ-σά-μεν-ον |
| ac sg | λύσαντα | λύσασαν | λύσαν | λυσάμενον | λυσαμένην | λυσάμενον |
| | = λύ-σα-ντ-α | = λύ-σα-σ-αν | < λύ-σα-ντ-∅ | = λυ-σά-μεν-ον | = λυ-σα-μέν-ην | = λυ-σά-μεν-ον |
| gen sg | λύσαντος | λυσάσης | λύσαντος | λυσαμένου | λυσαμένης | λυσαμένου |
| | = λύ-σα-ντ-ος | = λυ-σά-σ-ης | = λύ-σα-ντ-ος | = λυ-σα-μέν-ου | = λυ-σα-μέν-ης | = λυ-σα-μέν-ου |
| dat sg | λύσαντι | λυσάση | λύσαντι | λυσαμένῳ | λυσαμένη | λυσαμένῳ |
| | = λύ-σα-ντ-ι | = λυ-σά-ση | = λύ-σα-ντ-ι | = λυ-σα-μέν-ῳ | = λυ-σα-μέν-η | = λυ-σα-μέν-ῳ |

| | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| nom pl | λύσαντες | λύσασαι | λύσαντα | λυσάμενοι | λυσάμεναι | λυσάμενα |
| | = λύ-σα-ντ-ες | = λύ-σα-σ-αι | = λύ-σα-ντ-α | = λυ-σά-μεν-οι | = λυ-σά-μεν-αι | = λυ-σά-μεν-α |
| ac pl | λύσαντας | λυσάσας | λύσαντα | λυσάμενους | λυσαμένας | λυσάμενα |
| | = λύ-σα-ντ-ας | = λυ-σά-σ-ας | = λύ-σα-ντ-α | = λυ-σά-μέν-ους | = λυ-σα-μέν-ας | = λυ-σά-μεν-α |
| gen pl | λυσάντων | λυσασῶν | λυσάντων | λυσαμένων | λυσαμενῶν | λυσαμένων |
| | = λυ-σά-ντ-ων | = λυ-σα-σ-ῶν | = λυ-σά-ντ-ων | = λυ-σα-μέν-ων | = λυ-σα-μεν-ῶν | = λυ-σα-μέν-ων |
| dat pl | λύσασι(ν) | λυσάσαις | λύσασι(ν) | λυσαμένοις | λυσαμέναις | λυσαμένοις |
| | < λύ-σα-ντ-σι(ν) | = λυ-σά-σ-αις | < λύ-σα-ντ-σι(ν) | = λυ-σα-μέν-οις | = λυ-σα-μέν-αις | = λυ-σα-μέν-οις |

Per que fa als verbs muts, contractes i líquids, es produeixen en la veu mitjana les mateixes transformacions fonètiques de la veu activa que ja s'han vist i que es resumeixen en els quadres d'aquesta pàgina i la següent.

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|
| Imperfet | (Exemples: 3a sg en ACT / MITJ) | Aorist | (Exemples: 3a sg en ACT / MITJ) |
|----------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|

| | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Verbs muts, d'arrel acabada en consonant muda o oclusiva | Cap transformació | | | Fusió de labial + σ = ψ | Elisió de dental + σ > σ | Fusió de gutural + σ = ξ |
| | labial β π φ πτ dental δ τ θ ζ gutural γ κ χ ττ/σσ | ἐβλεπε = ἐ-βλεπ-ε-∅ | ἐπειθε = ἐ-πειθ-ε-∅ | ἤγε = ἄγ-ε-∅ | ἐβλεψε < ἐ-βλεπ-σ-ε | ἐπεισε < ἐ-πειθ-σ-ε |
| | ἐβλέπετο = ἐ-βλέπ-ε-το | ἐπέιθετο = ἐ-πείθ-ε-το | ἤγετο = ἄγ-ε-το | ἐβλέψετο < ἐ-βλέπ-σ-ε-το | ἐπέισετο < ἐ-πείθ-σ-ε-το | ἤξετο < ἄγ-σ-ε-το |

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Verbs contractes d'arrel acabada en vocal | Contraccions vocàliques: | | | Allargament de la vocal davant σ: | | |
| | α+ο > ω α+ε > α | ε+ο > ου ε+ε > ει | ο+ο > ου ο+ε > ου | ...ησ... | ...ησ... | ...ωσ... |
| α ε ο | ἐτίμα < ἐ-τίμα-ε-∅ | ἐφόβει < ἐ-φόβε-ε-∅ | ἐδέσμου < ἐ-δέσμο-ε-∅ | ἐτίμησε < ἐ-τίμα-σε-∅ | ἐφόβησε < ἐ-φόβε-σε-∅ | ἐδήλωσε < ἐ-δήλο-σε-∅ |
| | ἐτιμᾶτο < ἐ-τιμά-ε-το | ἐφοβεῖτο < ἐ-φοβέ-ε-το | ἐδεσμοῦτο < ἐ-δεσμό-ε-το | ἐτιμήσατο < ἐ-τιμά-σα-το | ἐφοβήσατο < ἐ-φοβέ-σα-το | ἐδηλώσατο < ἐ-δηλό-σα-το |

Verbs líquids,
d'arrel acabada en consonant
líquida o nasal (ν/μ)

Tema de present diferent al d'aorist:

Tema d'aorist diferent al de present:

σφάλλ-
< σφάλ-γ-

ἔσφαλλε
< ἔ-σφαλ-γ-ε-∅

ἐσφάλλετο
< ἐ-σφάλ-γ-ε-το

σφηλ-
< σφάλ-σ-

ἔσφηλε
< ἔ-σφαλ-σ-ε-∅

ἐσφήλατο
< ἔ-σφαλ-σα-το

στέλλ-
< στέλ-γ-

ἔστελλε
< ἔ-στελ-γ-ε-∅

ἐστέλλετο
< ἐ-στέλ-γ-ε-το

στειλ-
< στέλ-σ-

ἔστειλε
< ἔ-στελ-σ-ε-∅

ἐστείλατο
< ἔ-στελ-σα-το

καθαίρ-
< καθάρ-γ-

ἐκάθαιρε
< ἐ-κάθαρ-γ-ε-∅

ἐκάθαίρετο
< ἐ-κάθάρ-γ-ε-το

καθηρ-
< καθάρ-σ-

ἐκάθηρε
< ἐ-κάθαρ-σ-ε-∅

ἐκαθήρατο
< ἐ-καθάρ-σα-το

σπείρ-
< σπέρ-γ-

ἔσπειρε
< ἔ-σπερ-γ-ε-∅

ἐσπείρετο
< ἐ-σπέρ-γ-ε-το

σπειρ-
< σπέρ-σ-

ἔσπειρε
< ἔ-σπερ-σ-ε-∅

ἔσπειρατο
< ἐ-σπέρ-σα-το

φαίν-
< φάν-γ-

ἔφαινε
< ἔ-φαν-γ-ε-∅

ἐφαίνετο
< ἐ-φάν-γ-ε-το

φην-
< φάν-σ-

ἔφηνε
< ἔ-φαν-σ-ε-∅

ἐφήνατο
< ἐ-φάν-σα-το

τείν-
< τέν-γ-

ἔτεινε
< ἔ-τεν-γ-ε-∅

ἐτείνετο
< ἐ-τέν-γ-ε-το

τειν-
< τέν-σ-

ἔτεινε
< ἔ-τεν-σ-ε-∅

ἐτείνατο
< ἐ-τέν-σα-το

κάμν-
= καμ-ν-

ἔκαμνε
= ἔ-καμ-ν-ε-∅

ἐκάμνετο
= ἐ-κάμ-ν-ε-το

καμ-
= καμ-

ἔκαμνε
= ἔ-καμ-ε-∅

ἐκάμετο
= ἐ-κάμ-ε-το

τεμν-
= τεμ-ν-

ἔτεμνε
= ἔ-τεμ-ν-ε-∅

ἐτάμνετο
= ἐ-τέμ-ν-ε-το

ταμ-
= ταμ-

ἔταμνε
= ἔ-ταμ-ε-∅

ἐτάμετο
= ἐ-τάμ-ε-το