

Workbook answer key

Unit 1

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 rough 4 fragrant
2 spicy 5 bright
3 sweet
- 2** 1 fragrant 4 slimy
2 rich 5 dark
3 bright 6 silent
- 3** 1 rough 4 sweet
2 stinky 5 dark
3 blinding 6 deafening
- 4** 1 see 4 smell
2 hear 5 swallow
3 feel 6 look
- 5** 1 listen
2 sniff
3 stinks
4 sounds
5 stroke; feels
6 Look; gazing; watching
- 6** 1 smell 5 look
2 stink 6 smell
3 feel 7 listen
4 see 8 hear
- 7** 1 careless 5 stinky
2 different 6 active
3 basic 7 practical
4 pleasant 8 agreeable
- 8** 1 cautious 4 original
2 stinky 5 dominant
3 agreeable 6 practical
- 9** 1 agreeable 4 adventurous
2 differs 5 dominate
3 practical 6 stink
- 10** 1 swallow up
2 feel like
3 see through
4 listen out for
5 touch on
6 look into
7 hear of
- 11** 1 touched on
2 look into
3 sniff around
4 swallowing up
5 feel like
6 see ... through

- 12** 1 up 4 on
2 into 5 out for
3 of 6 like

Grammar

- 1** 1 aren't
2 are using
3 have been welcoming
4 are campaigning
5 believe
6 haven't banned
- 2** 1 Did you hear
2 were waiting
3 were ordering
4 left
5 had finished
6 had been listening
- 3** 1 have / 've been playing
2 are ... looking
3 had / 'd ever tasted
4 hadn't / had not heard
5 don't / do not like; stink
6 were waiting; smelt / smelled
- 4** 1 Are you looking at a computer screen at the moment?
2 Were you listening to music at this time yesterday?
3 Have you ever touched a snake?
4 What does the room you are working in right now look like?
5 What was the first thing you saw as soon as you opened your eyes this morning?
- 5** 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 C
- 6** 1 opens
2 'll / will find
3 is going to be
4 'm / am attending
5 'll / will be looking
6 'll / will have seen
- 7** 1 These sheets **feel** rough.
2 I've / have liked the smell of grass ever since I was little.
3 'That light is blinding!' 'll / will close the curtains.'
4 You've watched / You've been watching TV all evening. Turn it off!
5 ✓
6 By tomorrow afternoon, I will have moved into my new house.

- 8** 1 smelt the smoke; had already burnt
2 rang while; was listening
3 the end of; 'll / will have finished
4 've never drunk / 'd never drunk
5 has been smelling bad for
6 we're going to have

- 9** Students' own answers.

Reading

- 1** 1 D 2 E 3 F 4 A 5 C
- 2** Possible answers:
1 Audiences experience the films using all five senses.
2 The reviewer was happy to pay a higher price for 4D films.
3 The films tell audiences how to feel and think.
4 4D cinema theatres are very expensive.
- 3** 1 False. '... after audiences' initial enthusiasm had died down ...'
2 False. '... without once leaving your seat.'
3 False. '4D has been around for years here ...'
4 True. 'There were a few complaints about discomfort ...'
5 False. '... Johnny Depp was fragrantly spicy!'
6 True. '... such theatres typically draw two to three times more business ...'
- 4** 1 wowed 4 gentle
2 take off 5 take the plunge
3 unfolds 6 died down

- 5** 2, 4, 5, 6, 7

Writing

- 1** negative
- 2** 1 Introduction
2 First impressions
3 Other factors affecting enjoyment
4 Final recommendations
- 3** 1 aim of this report
2 instance
3 found
4 reason for this
5 a result of this
- 4-6** Students' own answers.

Unit progress check

- 1** 1 understand
2 have learnt
3 hurt
4 will reach
5 will have travelled
6 felt
7 had done
8 is still talking
9 going to work
10 won't be using
- 2** 1 dark 4 faint
2 stinky 5 smooth
3 rich
- 3** 1 smells 4 sounds
2 swallowed 5 Look
3 touch
- 4** 1 adventurous 4 basic
2 practical 5 noisy
3 painful
- 5** 1 of 4 For
2 Because 5 for
3 sum
- 6** 1 will have finished
2 has been interested
3 've / have been looking
4 had hidden
5 'll / will be listening
6 had been running

Cumulative progress check

- 1** 1 looked
2 were wearing
3 had invented
4 will be
5 will be using
6 are wearing
7 have been
8 had been suffering
9 will have developed
10 are going to have
- 2** 1 sweet 3 silent
2 slimy 4 bright
- 3** 1 hear 3 smells
2 taste 4 feels
- 4** 1 different 3 pleasant
2 active 4 dominant

- 5** 1 We discovered
2 Because of
3 For this reason
4 For example
5 In conclusion
- 6** 1 we were watching TV
2 have been adventurous since I was
3 have you been studying the senses (for)?
4 'll / will be practising for the
5 will have (already) ended

Unit 2

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 religious 3 traditional
2 local 4 multicultural
- 2** 1 put on
2 took ... off
3 handed out
4 joined in
- 3** 1 out 3 in
2 off 4 out
- 4** 1 mother tongue
2 local dialects
3 native speakers
4 dominant language
5 global language
- 5** 1 literary works
2 mass media
3 Non-native speakers
4 language skills
5 writing systems
- 6** 1 mother
2 language
3 non-native
4 dominant
- 7** 1 charity concert
2 toothbrush
3 advertising campaign
4 newspaper
5 train driver
- 8** 1 snack bar
2 school hall
3 party decorations
4 family tradition
5 love letter

- 9** 1 pop group
2 advertising campaign
3 newspaper
4 charity concert
5 snack bar
- 10** 1 make 4 translate
2 get 5 confuse
3 give
- 11** 1 got
2 messed ... up
3 gave
4 confused
5 misunderstood

- 12** 1 got my name wrong
2 misunderstood their directions
3 said the wrong thing
4 messed up the interview / messed the interview up
5 translated my email literally

Grammar

- 1** 1 when 4 whose
2 which 5 where
3 who / that 6 which / that
- 2** 1 there 4 it
2 she 5 their
3 then 6 he
- 3** 1 where the Carnival of Santa Cruz is held
2 which is a street in London
3 whose works have been translated into many languages
4 which is the day after Christmas Day
5 who was born in Edinburgh
6 when it often snows in the UK
- 4** 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 C
- 5** 1 The language school **to which** I go only has one teacher.
2 That's the boy **to whom** I sent a Valentine's card.
3 This is the room **in which** I study for most of my exams.
4 Do you know Javier, **with whom** I work?
5 The day **on which** Halloween falls this year is a Thursday.
- 6** 1 in which 4 to which
2 for which 5 about which
3 to which

7 1 We stood on the pavement, **where** we had a good view of the parade.

2 ✓

3 Father Christmas, **whose** toy factory is in Lapland, delivers presents during the night.

4 The day **on which** Easter Sunday falls changes every year.

5 ✓

8 1 we ate were quite

2 on which we sat

3 whose instrument broke was

4 lost the ticket that / which

5 who had a strange

9 Students' own answers.

Reading

1 Possible answer:

It is about St Patrick's Day, and it is celebrated in the Republic of Ireland, Northern Ireland and the USA.

2 Possible answers:

1 It took place in 1762 in New York, USA.

2 He was taken there as a slave when he was sixteen.

3 Irish immigrants took it to the USA with them in the eighteenth century.

4 Because a disease was killing their potatoes and they had nothing to eat.

3 1 C 2 D 3 A 4 B

4 1 took place 4 take part

2 kidnapped 5 disease

3 customs

5 1 transformed 3 abroad

2 parade

Writing

1 The writer thinks that everyone should learn a foreign language.

2 1 because of / due to

2 As a result / Consequently / Therefore

3 because / since

4 As a result / Consequently / Therefore

5 so / therefore

6 As a result / Consequently / Therefore

7 because / since

8 because of / due to

3 1 so

2 Therefore

3 because of

4 due to

5 Consequently

4–6 Students' own answers.

Unit progress check

1 1 for

2 whose

3 where

4 in

5 to

6 at

7 which

8 who

9 when

2 1 party decorations

2 school hall

3 literary works

4 mother tongue

5 snack bar

6 mass media

3 1 in

2 off

3 up

4 up

5 out

6 on

4 1 since

2 Therefore

3 to

4 of

5 As

5 1 whose parents are Greek

2 for which J.D. Salinger

3 who works for the EU

4 where I went to university

Cumulative progress check

1 1 which they live on today

2 where they learn to speak English

3 which is one of the hardest languages to learn

4 to which many prefixes can be added

5 when Navajo words were used by the US army to create a code

6 in which they memorized the code

2 1 global

2 writing

3 cultural

4 literary

5 dominant

3 1 international

2 deafening

3 spicy

4 local

5 blinding

4 1 Therefore / Consequently

2 Then / Next / After that / Secondly

3 so

4 Finally

5 about

5 1 which my boyfriend gave me

2 has never / not been to a

3 whose parents are going out

4 hadn't had anything for dinner

5 for which my sister applied / which my sister applied for

Unit 3

Vocabulary

1 1 committed

2 got

3 arrested

4 went

5 gave

6 spent

2 1 get

2 arrested

3 judge

4 give

5 offender

6 victim

7 spend

8 doing

3 1 get

2 breaks; go

3 pay; do

4 spending; treat; commit

4 1 to

2 above

3 up

4 out

5 on

6 out

5 1 keep your nose clean

2 catch someone red-handed

3 face the music

4 cover something up

5 get to the bottom of something

6 1 faced

2 caught

3 up

4 cover

5 got

7 1 examination

2 discovery

3 disturbance

4 interference

5 trial

6 imprisonment

7 enquiry

8 offence

8 1 removal

2 enquiry

3 examination

4 discovery

5 offence

6 trial

9 1 trial

2 imprisonment

3 enquiries

4 interference

5 discovery

6 removal

10 1 night

2 risk

3 accident

4 yourself

5 danger

6 pain

7 fire

8 purpose

- 11** 1 on 4 by
2 in 5 by
3 in

- 12** 1 on fire
2 at night
3 by myself
4 out of danger
5 in pain

Grammar

- 1** 1 C 2 D 3 F 4 G 5 A 5 B

- 2** 1 allowed 4 could
2 should 5 can't
3 mustn't 6 needn't

- 3** 1 can
2 might not
3 ought to
4 weren't allowed to
5 shouldn't
6 needs to
7 be able to
8 should
9 has to
10 doesn't have to
11 can't

- 4** 1 should have called
2 shouldn't have broken
3 might have caught
4 needn't have told
5 must have found out

- 5** 1 may not have recognized him
2 must have stolen the money
3 didn't need to chase him
4 could've phoned you
5 should not / shouldn't have lied to the police
6 didn't / did not need to get the bus

- 6** 1 ✓
2 ✗ didn't need to get
3 ✓
4 ✓
5 ✗ didn't need to wait

- 7** 1 can
2 should not / shouldn't
3 have been
4 need not / needn't
5 must have

- 8** 1 ought to have said
2 must not / mustn't take pictures
3 might (not) have been involved

- 4 did not / didn't need to question
5 was not / wasn't allowed to walk
6 must have been
7 could not / couldn't interpret the evidence
8 do not / don't have to pay

- 9** Students' own answers.

Reading

- 1** A

- 2** Possible answers:

- 1 He was disappointed because Tom hadn't won a medal in the first day of the Olympics.
2 Tom's dad had died a year earlier.
3 After his arrest, he was given an official warning.
4 The footballer suffered medical problems. He was also the victim of prejudice.
5 They will be less likely to commit more serious crimes.
6 Truthsayer is critical of his actions but thinks that he isn't a criminal.
7 She thinks it's an appropriate description of the activity, because 'trolls' are ugly creatures that like to hide.

- 3** 1 False. '... Tom then went on to win bronze in his final diving event.'
2 True. '... the government will use this as an excuse for yet more interference in our civil liberties online.'
3 False. 'In more than one sense social media is terrific ...'

- 4** 1 let down 4 excuse
2 remind 5 think twice
3 soft

- 5** 1, 4, 5

Writing

- 1** 1 B 2 A 3 D 4 C

- 2** 1 Furthermore
2 Moreover
3 While
4 What is more
5 in spite of
6 even though
7 Additionally
8 despite

3 contrast	whereas, while, in spite of, even though, despite
addition	furthermore, moreover, what is more, additionally

- 4–6** Students' own answers.

Unit progress check

- 1** 1 must weigh
2 must have hurt
3 may sew
4 mustn't leave
5 have to go
6 shouldn't have stolen
7 didn't need to get
8 could have changed
9 might have laughed
10 doesn't have to be
11 can do
12 ought to be

- 2** 1 paid 3 did
2 court 4 spent

- 3** 1 owned 3 set
2 line 4 red

- 4** 1 interference 3 discovery
2 imprisonment 4 trial

- 5** 1 despite 4 What is more
2 though 5 in spite
3 whereas

- 6** 1 mustn't drive without a seatbelt
2 shouldn't have lied
3 can't be innocent
4 don't have to attend court
5 might have seen her

Cumulative progress check

- 1** 1 has 6 when
2 should 7 who
3 whose 8 have
4 which 9 to
5 must 10 will

- 2** 1 off 3 in
2 in 4 on

- 3** 1 insistent 4 look
2 step 5 universal
3 see

- 4** 1 pleasant 2 removal 3 offender 4 medical 5 agreement
- 5** 1 even though 2 since 3 For instance 4 Because of this 5 despite
- 6** 1 been in prison since 2012 2 could have escaped 3 whose name I've forgotten, was very stern 4 have known what was happening 5 will have finished

Unit 4

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 comfortable 2 high-street 3 retro 4 brand new
- 2** 1 well 2 impress 3 statement 4 good
- 3** 1 designer 2 impress 3 second-hand 4 vintage 5 on-trend
- 4** 1 gear 2 trend 3 accessory 4 outfit 5 cast-offs
- 5** 1 garment 2 classic 3 outfit 4 dress code 5 replicas
- 6** 1 Wrap up 2 cast-offs 3 dress up 4 caught on 5 must-have 6 pulled on
- 7** 1 D 2 B 3 A 4 C 5 D
- 8** 1 excellent at 2 serious about 3 responsible for 4 attached to 5 conscious of 6 familiar with
- 9** 1 for 2 of 3 to 4 for 5 with
- 10** 1 G 2 C 3 F 4 D 5 B 6 H 7 A
- 11** 1 glove 2 nines 3 fashion

- 4 hand-me-downs 5 measure
- 12** 1 off the rack 2 collar and tie 3 like a glove 4 out of fashion 5 hand-me-downs

Grammar

- 1** 1 wear 2 is being made 3 had been reduced 4 can pay 5 were being repaired 6 took
- 2** 1 was made 2 have been sold 3 is going to be opened 4 can be returned 5 'm given 6 has been stolen
- 3** 1 is called 2 have been collected 3 were kept 4 was persuaded 5 has been photographed 6 is being shown
- 4** 1 My brother has had his tongue pierced. 2 We get our eyes tested every year. 3 Holly will have her make-up done by a beautician. 4 My mum is getting her hair dyed today. 5 My friends were getting their nails painted. 6 I can't have my tooth taken out yet.
- 5** 1 got / had it cleaned 2 are / 're getting / having them painted 3 were getting / having it installed 4 had got / had them made 5 is / 's going to get / have it cut 6 got / had it altered
- 6** 1 is getting / having it mended 2 had got / had it shaved off 3 was having / getting them altered 4 gets / has it dyed 5 is getting / having them taken 6 get / have it cut

- 7** 1 Her dress was designed by Versace. 2 ✓ 3 Students are expected to follow the dress code. 4 That jumper must be washed by hand. 5 ✓ 6 My new trousers were too long, so I've had them taken up.
- 8** 1 I was offered 2 had / got them mended 3 have / get it delivered 4 was shocked by 5 has been taken 6 was designed by
- 9** Students' own answers.

Reading

- 1** Possible answer: Members of all the different subcultures love spending money.
- 2** Possible answers:
1 Questions about habits, lifestyle and brand and media preferences.
2 They have more money than the others.
3 The barriers are less defined so members can move from one tribe to another.
4 Urban and Alternative.
- 3** 1 True. '... the organization does a survey through blogs and online media ...'
2 False. 'The data they contribute helps UK Tribes to define the youth subcultures ...'
3 True. '... Mainstream, where most teenagers start out ...'
4 True. 'Leading Edge, whose members ... have a lot of influence on their peers.'
5 False. 'In the past, there were far fewer tribes in British society ...'
6 False. 'Members of different tribes ... are often likely to play the same video games, watch the same TV shows ...'
7 False. '... the Aspirant Mainstream segment spends more on travel and experiences.'

8 True. 'Together with the Leading Edge segment, the Alternative segment is also more likely to question brand ethics.'

- 4 1 make up
2 spending power
3 peers
4 defined
5 invaluable
6 conclusions
- 5 1 online 2 lifestyle

Writing

- 1 B
- 2 1 hilarious 4 serious
2 slim 5 classical
3 huge 6 funniest
- 3 1 He's got a wonderful, deep voice.
2 She's a large, plump woman.
3 He wears a long, black coat.
4 She's got curly, blonde hair.
5 He's a tall, middle-aged actor.

4-6 Students' own answers.

Unit progress check

- 1 1 had been made
2 were used
3 had; drawn
4 were banned
5 were regarded
6 had; tattooed
7 be given
8 were killed
9 are considered
10 have; done
- 2 1 second-hand
2 made to measure
3 hand-me-downs
4 out of fashion
5 vintage
- 3 1 serious about
2 shocked at
3 sorry for
4 indifferent to
5 satisfied with
- 4 1 thick warm woollen coat
2 expensive brand-new designer bag

3 horrible plain white cotton shirt
4 traditional red and white Scottish kilts

- 5 1 money is attached
2 having my hair dyed
3 going to have them mended
4 she had it altered

Cumulative progress check

- 1 1 was 7 which / that
2 be 8 must
3 cost 9 is
4 have 10 can't
5 who 11 by
6 of 12 yet
- 2 1 found out
2 caught on
3 put on
4 packed out
5 cover up
- 3 1 face the
2 nose clean
3 the nines
4 get to
5 out of
- 4 1 witness 4 trend
2 classic 5 judge
3 sight
- 5 1 although
2 Moreover / Furthermore / Besides
3 In the end / Finally
4 However / Nevertheless
5 too
- 6 1 whose husband is David Bowie
2 should try on clothes
3 is having her nose reshaped
4 Have you been to
5 weren't reduced
- 4 1 F 2 E 4 D 5 B 6 A
- 5 1 take ... out
2 gave up
3 pulled over
4 told ... off
5 rip ... off
- 6 1 If you borrow something, don't forget to give it back!
2 You shouldn't try to rip your friends off, however hard up you are.
3 Never start laughing when someone's telling you off.
4 When trouble's kicking off, you should stay and help your friends.
5 It's really annoying when people with noisy MP3 players get on the bus!
- 7 1 irrational 4 improbable
2 incapable 5 illegal
3 untrustworthy
- 8 1 an unethical person
2 highly irresponsible
3 disloyal to friends
4 illegal downloads
5 extremely immature
- 9 1 untrustworthy 3 irresponsible
2 disloyal 4 immature
- 10 1 ☺ 2 ☹ 3 ☺ 4 ☺ 5 ☹
6 ☹ 7 ☹
- 11 1 good for nothing
2 good to be true
3 good word
4 good as gold
5 harm than good
- 12 1 gold 4 no
2 nothing 5 work
3 word 6 harm

Unit 5

Vocabulary

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 B
- 2 1 lets 4 say
2 take 5 rely
3 tell
- 3 1 Fairness 4 Self-reliance
2 loyalty 5 Generosity
3 truth

Grammar

- 1 1 A 2 G 3 B 4 D 5 C 6 F
- 2 1 'd / had behaved; would have turned
2 became; would make
3 wouldn't / would not have developed; had been
4 'd / would give; lived
5 get; 'll / will feel
6 won't / will not watch; aren't / are not
7 wouldn't / would not seem; knew
8 made; wouldn't / would not have
9 won't / will not do; do

- 3** 1 liked 3 'd listened
2 was 4 hadn't wasted
- 4** 1 I'd / had ridden more carefully.
2 I could ignore the fine.
3 I didn't / did not have to pay £60.
4 I hadn't / had not bought a motorbike.
- 5** 1 would be; hadn't made
2 'd apologized; you'd
3 wouldn't; hadn't
4 would be; hadn't
- 6** 1 'd / would still be
2 'd / would still have
3 'd / had kept
4 wouldn't / would not be
5 had done
6 had supported
7 wouldn't / would not feel
- 7** 1 I wish I hadn't lied to you about the money.
2 ✓
3 If all politicians were honest, more people would vote.
4 If only the world was /were an ethical place today.
5 I won't believe you unless you show me some evidence soon.
6 I'd / would be rich today if I hadn't cheated in the 2010 race.
- 8** 1 hadn't broken into the office, he wouldn't have seen the illegal file.
2 were honest, crime wouldn't exist.
3 wouldn't have ended if you hadn't let me down.
4 won't notice us unless you make a noise.
5 wish I had spoken my mind.
6 would trust me today if I hadn't lied so much in the past.
- 9** Student's own answers.

Reading

- 1** Possible answers:
1 A neuroeconomist who has studied oxytocin.
2 A chemical that exists in the brain.
- 2** Possible answers:
1 According to many economists, people behave ethically because they want to get some kind of benefit for themselves.

- 2 Professor Zak argues that people can behave well without expecting to get a benefit themselves.
3 Professor Zak thinks that we can encourage people to behave more ethically by treating them kindly.

3 1 C 2 D

4 Possible answer:
Professor Zak believes that ethical behaviour is natural, and not the result of selfishness. The chemical oxytocin encourages us to behave morally. Professor Zak believes that we should help people to produce more of this chemical through love. However, the artificial production of oxytocin could have unethical implications.

- 5** 1 compassionate 4 morally
2 greed 5 challenges
3 distress 6 boost
- 6** 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 A 6 C

Writing

- 1** 2, 3, 4
- 2** 1 am writing
2 appalled by
3 swindled
4 assure
5 shared my feelings
6 such as
7 I would be grateful if you could
8 Please find enclosed
9 in the very near future

4-5 Students' own answers.

Unit progress check

- 1** 1 had never allowed
2 would be
3 hadn't / had not bought
4 lived
5 will go
6 banned
7 hadn't / had not been
8 'd / had chosen
- 2** 1 get on 4 come across
2 rip off 5 take out
3 run over
- 3** 1 unfaithful 4 irrational
2 dishonest 5 incapable
3 improbable

- 4** 1 near 4 find
2 such 5 in
3 would
- 5** 1 I'd / I had told
2 hadn't / had not turned up late
3 don't / do not lie
4 was / were powerful, I'd / would change
5 wouldn't / would not be

Cumulative progress check

- 1** 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 a 6 b
7 b 8 b 9 b
- 2** 1 pack out 4 imprisoned
2 ignorant 5 native
3 dominant
- 3** 1 Give 6 follow
2 come 7 Take
3 cover 8 set
4 make 9 step
5 hear 10 sound
- 4** 1 What is more,
2 As a result,
3 this report is to reveal
4 ✓
5 am afraid to inform you
- 5** 1 didn't use to misbehave
2 wasn't able to save the boy
3 his behaviour will improve
4 've never been told off
5 wish I hadn't let her down
6 he had apologized, he felt better

Unit 6

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 fried 4 grilled
2 roasted 5 baked
3 boiled
- 2** 1 fresh bread
2 raw fish
3 vegetarian sausages
4 free-range eggs
5 home-made cakes
- 3** 1 main 5 sweet
2 vegetarian 6 home
3 fresh 7 low
4 side
- 4** 1 D 2 C 3 B 4 D 5 A

- 5** 1 spicy 5 bland
2 tender 6 tough
3 soft 7 hard
4 revolting

- 6** 1 takeaway 4 dish
2 savoury 5 diet
3 meals

- 7** 1 to spill 3 to leave
2 having 4 having

- 8** 1 forgot to buy
2 regret to tell
3 didn't mean to eat
4 try adding

- 9** 1 means getting up
2 forgot to put
3 regret not having
4 Try to eat

- 10** 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C
6 A 7 C

- 11** 1 whipped up 3 dished up
2 chopped up 4 picked at

- 12** 1 was dishing up 4 pigged out
2 cut out 5 picked at
3 whip up

Grammar

- 1** 1 My boyfriend asked me if I had ordered the pizzas.
2 They told us that they didn't eat fried food.
3 We asked our friends what they were cooking.
4 She said she would go on a diet after Christmas.
5 You told me you were making a salad.
6 I asked you what you had had for lunch.
- 2** 1 were going out
2 had eaten out
3 had tried
4 hadn't been
5 was going to celebrate
6 didn't know
- 3** 1 (that) he was dishing up the lunch.
2 how much the meal would cost.
3 (that) she had bought some takeaway food.

- 4 (that) you weren't going to be home for dinner.
5 if I had eaten all her chocolates.
6 (that) he didn't like onions.

- 4** 1 explained 4 offer to
2 invited 5 told
3 promised

- 5** 1 told 5 warned
2 declared 6 recommended
3 suggested 7 apologized
4 reminded

- 6** 1 ordering the fish
2 that the oil had been too hot
3 her that she hadn't ordered any chips
4 about having / that she had a fly in her soup
5 not to be late for dinner

- 7** 1 My mum told us (that) she hadn't had time to make any lunch.
2 My dad apologized for burning the dinner.
3 ✓
4 My friend's parents asked me if I liked boiled eggs.
5 You said that you would try the asparagus.
6 ✓

- 8** 1 told me to clear
2 invited Rita to go out
3 suggested having
4 offered to do
5 asked me what I wanted
6 declared (that) his mum was

- 9** Students' own answers.

Reading

- 1** Possible answer:
Pasta and dried fruit are not safe to eat.
- 2** Possible answers:
1 It says that you can eat food from the floor if you pick it up within three seconds.
2 They dropped them on the floor and then checked them after three, five and ten seconds to see if they contained any bacteria.
3 Because the sugar in the jam stopped bacteria from growing.
4 You should leave it there or wipe it up.

- 3** 1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C

- 4** 1 pick up / pick it up
2 harmful
3 significant
4 potentially
5 revealed
6 wipe up / wipe it up

- 5** 1 you're 3 called
2 your 4 before

Writing

- 1** Possible answer:
She's writing it to ask Lola what she'd prefer to eat the first night she arrives.
- 2** 1 actually
2 sort out
3 find out
4 gets in
5 aren't into
6 meet up with
7 Anyway
8 make up your mind
- 3** 1 fairly
2 a bit
3 unbelievably
4 incredibly
5 pretty

- 4–6** Students' own answers.

Unit progress check

- 1** 1 hadn't had
2 knew
3 did
4 teaching
5 wasn't / 'm not
6 didn't matter
7 to come
8 tasted
9 missing / having missed
10 would make
11 to help

2 Positive	appetizing, delicious, fresh, tasty, tender
Negative	bland, fattening, revolting, tasteless, tough

- 3** 1 learning
2 to buy
3 to bring
4 saying
5 adding
6 to call
- 4** 1 incredibly / unbelievably tough
2 very spicy
3 a bit hard
4 fairly / pretty big
5 incredibly / unbelievably tasty
- 5** 1 apologized for burning
2 had intended to buy
3 didn't remember putting
4 told us not to go
5 (that) she regretted not ordering

Cumulative progress check

- 1** 1 was run
2 had worked
3 had been given / was given
4 eating
5 had been
6 had been looking forward
7 felt
8 wasn't / was not making
9 would open
10 wouldn't / would not serve
11 will be used
- 2** 1 snack bar
2 cultural identity
3 national dish
4 advertising campaign
5 dress code
6 family tradition
- 3** 1 stinky
2 conscious
3 unique
4 crunchy
5 roasted
6 seasonal
- 4** 1 Therefore
2 Due to / Because of
3 despite / in spite of
4 Moreover / Furthermore
5 While / Although
- 5** 1 haven't been to
2 where Simon buys
3 You mustn't enter
4 haven't been cleaned
5 wouldn't have ordered

Unit 7

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 C
- 2** 1 shut 4 racism
2 turned 5 connect
3 diversity
- 3** 1 bring people together
2 turned her away
3 toleration / tolerance of racism
4 build bridges between
- 4** 1 A 2 G 3 B 4 E 5 D 6 C
- 5** 1 cause
2 unrest
3 manifesto
4 signatures
5 empower
6 bill
- 6** 1 causes
2 issues
3 dissent
4 to mobilize
5 to lobby
6 policies
- 7** 1 to 4 to
2 to 5 in
3 about 6 to
- 8** 1 to
2 from
3 on
4 to
5 with
6 with, in
- 9** 1 suffer from
2 respond to
3 recover from
4 interfere with
5 succeed in
- 10** 1 ✓
2 50/50
3 ✓
4 X
5 50/50
6 X
7 ✓

- 11** 1 page; ✓
2 pole; X
3 argument; 50/50
4 mind; ✓
5 way; 50/50
- 12** 1 both sides of the argument
2 eye to eye
3 a difference of opinion
4 on the same page
5 poles apart

Grammar

- 1** 1 blamed
2 mobilizing
3 were inspired
4 to organize
5 hadn't been
6 would have taken
- 2** 1 when
2 will
3 by
4 in
5 than
6 What
- 3** 1 have fallen
2 At
3 are looking
4 any
5 are often forgotten
6 to vote
7 unless
- 4** 1 have voted
2 were arrested (by the police)
3 where the march began
4 has ... for
5 hadn't joined ... wouldn't have got
- 5** 1 we'd / had collected
2 we believed in her
3 taken part
4 have donated
5 will not be tolerated
- 6** 1 The manifesto will be published (by us) tomorrow.
2 we'll have transformed our community.
3 it hadn't rained, the protest wouldn't have ended.
4 Mark told us to vote for him.
5 Now is the time when change starts.
6 can't have elected him.

- 7 1 to grow
- 2 than
- 3 are living / live
- 4 will have reached
- 5 who
- 6 since
- 7 making

- 8 1 the politician to do
- 2 have been lobbying for
- 3 if we didn't feel
- 4 will have been added
- 5 won't happen unless we
- 6 whose daughter is currently leading

- 9 Students' own answers.

Reading

- 1 1, 2, 3, 5

- 2 Possible answers:
 - 1 The part of the blog which gives tips about examinations receives the most interest from students.
 - 2 When the writer was playing sport at school, he / she once scored a goal for the opposing team.
 - 3 They are more expensive and less useful than going to a language class.
 - 4 The writer recommends activism because it helps you to achieve something worthwhile and to meet people that you have something in common with.

- 3 1 A 2 C 3 C

- 4 1 wealth
- 2 rush
- 3 crying out for
- 4 stuffing

- 5 1 global
- 2 choose
- 3 multilingual
- 4 envelope

Writing

- 1 Possible answer:
The text mentions inequality for the rich and the poor, for people of different races, and different ages.
- 2 1 Many criminals aren't sentenced in court. B

- 2 In fact, the gap between rich and poor is as wide as ever / wider than ever. C
- 3 We have achieved great success in some areas. D
- 4 Unfortunately, we are still currently living in an unequal society. A

- 3 1 moreover
- 2 despite the fact that
- 3 consequently
- 4 in order to
- 5 such as
- 6 in my view
- 7 all in all

- 4-6 Students' own answers.

Unit progress check

- 1 1 has increased
- 2 to get
- 3 as
- 4 can't / cannot
- 5 to
- 6 staying
- 7 Would you want
- 8 who / that
- 9 will have
- 10 Unless / Until
- 11 need to do
- 12 are being treated

- 2 1 connects
- 2 isolates
- 3 shut
- 4 build
- 5 brings

- 3 1 Activists
- 2 Politicians
- 3 Activists
- 4 Politicians
- 5 Activists

- 4 1 to
- 2 on
- 3 with
- 4 from
- 5 in

- 5 1 is loved by millions
- 2 suffers from racism
- 3 has improved in the UK
- 4 is completely illegal
- 5 How can we improve

- 6 1 be forgotten
- 2 where I used to
- 3 why they didn't campaign
- 4 protested if they had
- 5 should have empowered
- 6 will be living

Cumulative progress check

- 1 1 since
- 2 was published
- 3 what
- 4 in
- 5 hasn't / has not happened
- 6 have given
- 7 ago
- 8 whose
- 9 to do
- 10 would feel
- 11 by
- 12 to sound

- 2 1 deafening
- 2 disobedient
- 3 international
- 4 characteristic
- 5 offence

- 3 1 ~~on~~ in
- 2 ~~sentence~~ service
- 3 ~~ashaming~~ ashamed
- 4 ~~sit~~ stand
- 5 ~~bring~~ build

- 4 1 above
- 2 of
- 3 campaign
- 4 like
- 5 to

- 5 1 A 2 F 3 E 4 C 5 B

- 6 1 must have been
- 2 've / have just finished writing
- 3 wish (that) society was / were
- 4 soon as I win
- 5 has been organized by campaigners
- 6 we volunteered the next day

Exam Practice 1

Reading

- 1 1 0.25 False. '... these flowerbeds have not been planned by municipal workers or funded by the local council.'
- 2 0.25 True. '... it is important that they remain invisible.'
- 3 0.25 True. '... Reynolds became involved in the activity in an attempt to beautify his neighbourhood.'
- 4 0.25 False. 'He still uses the website as a blog, ...'
- 2 Possible answers:
- 1 1.0 Because guerrilla gardeners carry out their activity without official permission to do so.
- 2 1.0 Because they can make the improvements themselves much quicker than the authorities can.

Use of English

- 3 1 1.0 have been arrested (by the police).
- 2 1.0 grew his first plant ten years ago.
- 4 1 0.2 gridlocked
- 2 0.2 illicit
- 3 0.2 neglected
- 4 0.2 bureaucracy
- 5 0.2 facelift

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 D 5 A 6 D
7 C 8 B

Exam Practice 2

Reading

- 1 Possible answers:
- 1 0.5 Because a programme on TV has made people want to find out about their past.
- 2 0.5 Because the information the researchers are looking for is very valuable to them, and they do not know where they will find it.

- 3 0.5 To check information they have discovered and find out more about their families.

- 2 1 0.5 C 2 0.5 B 3 0.5 A

Use of English

- 3 1 1.0 've / have been researching
- 2 1.0 haven't / have not spoken
- 4 1 0.2 curiosity
- 2 0.2 familiar
- 3 0.2 gleaning
- 4 0.2 data
- 5 0.2 intrigued

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 C 2 A 3 C 4 B 5 C 6 A
7 B 8 B 9 A 10 C

Exam Practice 3

Reading

- 1 1 0.5 Because he was inspired by one he had visited the previous day.
- 2 0.5 Nirvan went to Caine's dad's shop to buy a new door handle for his car.
- 3 0.5 He has helped raise enough money for Caine to go to university when he's older.
- 2 Possible answer:
- 1.5 Caine Monroy built a games arcade out of cardboard boxes. One day, a documentary maker saw Caine and played in his arcade. Then he invited people to the arcade to make Caine happy. He filmed the event, posted the video on the internet and raised \$200,000 for Caine's education.

Use of English

- 3 1 1.0 wouldn't have gone to the shop.
- 2 1.0 had played in his games arcade.
- 4 Possible answers:
- 1 0.25 consider carefully
- 2 0.25 be in the news

- 3 0.25 without much money
- 4 0.25 a bit better

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 C 2 B 3 D 4 C 5 A 6 D
7 B 8 A

Exam Practice 4

Reading

- 1 1 0.5 False. 'While the average American male is 1.78 m tall, the average height of a player in the NBA is around two metres.'
- 2 0.5 True. '... the left ventricle of his heart is abnormally large. This allows him to supply an extreme amount of blood and oxygen to his muscles during a race.'
- 3 0.5 False. 'The keys to being a champion are the physical and physiological advantages that some athletes have ...'
- 2 Possible answers:
- 1 0.5 They enjoy watching their team win and watching the best athletes in the world compete.
- 2 0.5 His arms are longer than those of his rivals.
- 3 0.5 He has the perfect body shape for a swimmer and extra large lung capacity, too.

Use of English

- 3 1 1.0 don't let me go / allow me to go out during the week.
- 2 1.0 makes us run 10 km a day.
- 4 1 0.25 witnessing
- 2 0.25 staggering
- 3 0.25 abnormally
- 4 0.25 acquired

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 C 5 A 6 B
7 A 8 B 9 A 10 C

Exam Practice 5

Reading

- 1 Possible answers:
- 0.5 Tinnitus is a condition in which the sufferer perceives a noise in the ears.
 - 0.5 They can have counselling, they can have a microphone inserted in their ears and they can use environmental sound generators to help them go to sleep.
 - 0.5 The text suggests that young people should wear earplugs at concerts.
- 2 1 0.5 A 2 0.5 C 3 0.5 B

Use of English

- 3 1 0.5 she couldn't hear very well.
 2 0.5 he had seen a specialist about his ears.
 3 0.5 I listened to too much loud music.
 4 0.5 I should wear earplugs.
- 4 1 0.25 /t/ 3 0.25 /d/
 2 0.25 /ɪd/ 4 0.25 /d/

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 B 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 D 6 B
 7 A 8 C

Exam Practice 6

Reading

- 1 Possible answers:
- 0.6 Because the country doesn't produce enough electricity.
 - 0.6 The project is no longer popular because of concerns about environmental damage and a nuclear disaster.
 - 0.6 Because imported coal will be too expensive.
 - 0.6 The United Nations predicts that there will be more people living in India than in China by 2025.

- 2 1 0.3 A 2 0.3 C

Use of English

- 3 1 1.0 might be a power cut tonight.
 2 1.0 have been advised not to waste energy.
- 4 1 0.25 reduce 3 0.25 discover
 2 0.25 build 4 0.25 pressure

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 B 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 B
 7 A 8 C 9 B 10 C

Exam Practice 7

Reading

- 1 Possible answers:
- 1.0 Many jobs require applicants to be a certain height and weight and to have the right appearance.
 - 1.0 Some applicants feel they have to have plastic surgery on their faces to make them more attractive or operations on their legs to make them taller.
- 2 1 0.25 False. '... half of the patients are ordinary people who haven't got a job.'
 2 0.25 True. 'People would feel that workers lower than a certain height aren't so healthy, too weak to stand in a gust of wind and can't take a heavy workload,' he explains.'
 3 0.25 False. 'The most common operations are simple procedures aimed at softening the face.'
 4 0.25 True. '... despite working for 40 hours without pay in a health testing institute, sending her CV to 100 employers and making cold calls to managers to show off her excellent English.'

Use of English

- 3 1 0.3 C 2 0.3 B
- 4 1 0.6 made redundant
 2 0.6 online recruitment agencies

- 3 0.6 undergo this procedure
 4 0.6 the crucial factor

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 D 5 A 6 C
 7 B 8 D

Exam Practice 8

Reading

- 1 Possible answers:
- 0.5 The text mentions arachnophobia (fear of spiders), and agorizophobia (fear of wild animals).
 - 0.5 A person with hodophobia has a fear of road travel, so they can travel by air (by plane) or by rail (by train).
 - 0.5 A person with heliophobia has a fear of the sun, so they prefer cold weather (cloudy, raining, snowing).
 - 0.5 Nomophobia is a fear of not being able to use a mobile phone.
- 2 1 0.25 True. 'But this is no good if you have agyrophobia because you'll be scared of crossing the street.'
 2 0.25 False. '... they say between one in three and one in five people suffer from it.'
 3 0.25 False. 'But don't go too far [north] if you have cryophobia, because it might be too cold for you.'
 4 0.25 True. 'Apparently, millions of people these days have a fear of being without phone coverage.'

Use of English

- 3 1 1.0 had / 'd better use some sun cream
 2 1.0 ought not / oughtn't to go swimming
- 4 1 0.25 lose
 2 0.25 although
 3 0.25 crash
 4 0.25 village

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 B 2 A 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 C
7 A 8 C 9 B 10 A

Exam Practice 9

Reading

- 1 Possible answers:
1 1.0 The 2045 Initiative is a project which plans to enable humans to live for ever as avatars in the future.
2 1.0 He is hoping to finance it with donations from the world's richest people.
- 2 1 0.25 True. Dmitry Itskov is a Russian billionaire, and he's a 31-year-old entrepreneur.
2 0.25 False. Phase One finishes in 2020, Phase Two finishes in 2025 – that's only five years.
3 0.25 True. 'Evolution 2045 is based in Russia, but it is encouraging other countries to follow in its footsteps in a bid to go global.'
4 0.25 False. '... an avatar will cost about the same as a car, once mass production starts.'

Use of English

- 3 1 1.0 Itskov is going ahead with the project despite not having enough money. / Itskov is going ahead with the project despite the fact that he hasn't got enough money.
2 1.0 Some millionaires have donated some money although they probably won't live until 2045.
- 4 1 0.25 immortal
2 0.25 schedule
3 0.25 influence
4 0.25 vast

Writing

- 5 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 D 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 A
7 D 8 C

Exam Practice 10

Reading

- 1 1 0.25 True. 'He didn't learn to speak fully until he was nine.'
2 0.25 False. '... by the time he was seven ... One of his teachers took him on drawing excursions and entered his work in children's art competitions, many of which he won.'
3 0.25 True. '... he got a place at the City and Guilds of London Art School and graduated in painting and drawing.'
4 0.25 False. 'He has his own permanent gallery in London's Royal Opera Arcade ...'
- 2 Possible answers:
1 1.0 His teachers took away his art supplies so that he would have to ask for them.
2 1.0 He flies over the city in a helicopter and then draws what he has seen from memory.

Use of English

- 3 1 0.5 who
2 0.5 which
3 0.5 as
4 0.5 was
- 4 1 0.2 remarkable
2 0.2 relate
3 0.2 excursions
4 0.2 landmarks
5 0.2 awarded

Writing

- 5 4.0 Students' own answers.

Listening

- 3 1 C 2 B 3 C 4 B 5 A 6 C
7 A 8 C 9 A 10 B

Real English

Real English 1

- 2 1 Jade
2 Mel
3 Jade
4 Mel
- 3 1 great
2 love
3 favourite
4 cool
5 stand
6 waste
7 appeal
8 really
- 4 Possible answers:
1 I think pizzas are great! I absolutely love Italian food.
2 Video games are a waste of time. I really don't like them.
3 Bowling is really cool. It's my favourite game.
4 That really doesn't appeal to me. I can't stand shopping.

Real English 2

- 2 1 A 2 C 3 B
- 3 1 thing
2 point
3 advantage
4 trouble
5 downsides
6 drawbacks
- 4 Possible answers:
1 One of the downsides is that you never have any money.
2 The great thing is that you have a lot more fun.
3 The main disadvantage is that there's no space in the house.
4 And another good point is that there are more people to help you if you have a problem.
5 It has its drawbacks too. You never have any privacy.

Real English 3

2 1 false

2 true

3 false

4 true

3 1 love

2 do

3 want

4 time

5 fun

6 regret

4 Possible answers:

1 You'll love it!

2 We'll have such a good time.

3 Just think what we could do.

4 Come on! It'll be fun.

5 Go on! You know you want to.

6 You won't regret it!

Real English 4

2 1 False 2 True 3 False

3 1 far

2 much

3 as

4 bit

5 than

6 better

4 Possible answers:

1 A box of chocolates is by far the cheapest present.

2 A pair of trainers is a bit more useful than a DVD.

3 A T-shirt is less cool than a skateboard.

4 A bottle of perfume is better than a box of chocolates.

5 A pen isn't as interesting as a video game.

Real English 5

2 1 Millie 3 Ahsan

2 Ahsan 4 Millie

3 1 mainly 4 why

2 as 5 suggest

3 shows 6 feel

4 Possible answers:

1 I think it's awful, mainly because there's too much of it.

2 I don't think it should be allowed. I just feel that it's wrong.

3 I think they're too expensive, as it can't cost much to produce them.

4 I love it! I don't know why, but it makes me feel good.

5 I think it's a good idea. Reports show that it's very healthy.

Real English 6

2 1 going swimming

2 balanced diet

3 farmers' market

4 vegetable curry

3 1 about

2 think

3 else

4 agree

5 feel

6 What

4 Possible answers:

1 I don't think you should leave everything until the last minute. Wouldn't you agree?

2 In my opinion, you should start revising a week before. Don't you think that's about right?

3 It's not a good idea to go out the night before. What about staying in to relax instead?

4 Wouldn't you agree that it's important to get to the exam on time?

5 How do you feel about taking everything you need to the exam?

Real English 7

2 1 C 2 B 3 A

3 1 reckon

2 possibly

3 suppose

4 guess

5 probably

6 must

4 Possible answers:

1 Knowing me, I've put it somewhere safe.

2 It can't possibly be in my pocket.

3 I reckon it could be next to my bed.

4 I must have left it at home again.

5 I guess I might have forgotten to pick it up.

Phrasal verb reference

1 1 idiomatic

2 literal

3 literal

4 idiomatic

5 literal

6 idiomatic

2 1 up

2 up

3 up

4 down

5 down

6 up

3 Student's own answers

4 1 come across

2 put up

3 set; up

5 1 separable

2 intransitive

3 separable

4 intransitive

5 inseparable

6 inseparable

6 1 My grandmother brought me up.

2 I'm going to cut red meat out of my diet.

3 I hope to get on the 2 o'clock train to Bilbao.

4 We should stand up to the government by protesting.

5 Do you think yellow trainers will catch on?

6 'Shall we eat out tonight instead?'

7 1 D 2 C 3 A 4 B