

## Health, well-being and healthy habits

- 1 Replace the phrase in **bold** with the correct form of the phrase in the box.

chill out   cut down on   cut out  
keep fit   spend time outdoors  
take care of   ~~work out~~

- I love **lifting weights and running** at the gym. working out
- I find **walking in the woods** really relaxing. \_\_\_\_\_
- What do you do to **stay strong and healthy**? \_\_\_\_\_
- My friends and I usually just **relax** and watch a film on Sundays. \_\_\_\_\_
- The doctor told me to eat healthily by **reducing** how much fast food I eat. \_\_\_\_\_
- I think I should **stop eating** sugar completely. That's going to be hard! \_\_\_\_\_
- It's important to **look after** yourself, on the inside and outside. \_\_\_\_\_

## Personal qualities

- 2 Find ten adjectives to describe personal qualities in the word square.

Q	B	R	A	V	E	F	I	S	W	B	M
I	O	H	C	O	N	F	I	D	E	N	T
C	V	O	P	A	T	I	E	N	T	Q	W
Z	G	Y	B	G	H	D	L	I	J	C	N
C	U	R	I	O	U	S	V	R	T	S	E
C	A	S	E	N	S	I	B	L	E	F	H
P	R	A	C	T	I	C	A	L	W	U	X
G	S	O	C	I	A	B	L	E	B	A	H
B	D	E	Y	J	S	K	M	U	J	P	D
T	A	L	E	N	T	E	D	O	D	G	K
J	M	T	A	D	I	V	M	I	K	E	P
O	W	G	F	N	C	A	L	M	Y	I	J

## Extreme adjectives

- 3 Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

- That was one of the best holidays ever! It was **unforgettable/terrifying**!
- Have you seen the new *Star Wars* film? It's **huge/amazing**!
- When my mum got home after working at the hospital, she was **amazing/exhausted**.
- I'm reading a book about ghosts. It's **freezing/terrifying**!
- The new sports centre in town is **huge/exhausted**!
- I wish I'd brought my gloves. My hands are **unforgettable/freezing**!

## Travelling

- 4 Complete the postcard with the correct form of the travel words in the box.

journey   tour   travel   trip

Hi Mum and Dad,

I thought I'd tell you about the start of my

1 trip around the world. The

2 \_\_\_\_\_ to the airport wasn't too bad

and we arrived in San Francisco on Tuesday

morning. We 3 \_\_\_\_\_ to our hotel by

tram - it was fun! We're going to take a

4 \_\_\_\_\_ of Alcatraz Island tomorrow.

That should be interesting. Speak soon!

Kate

## Music and performance

- 1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

classical music DJ guitarist hip hop  
jazz keyboard orchestra violin

- I'm learning to play the keyboard. I find playing different notes with both hands at the same time really confusing!
- My cousin is a famous \_\_\_\_\_. She makes her own playlist then plays the songs in nightclubs all over the world.
- We need a new \_\_\_\_\_ for our band. The one we've got at the moment has broken his arm so he can't play.
- My mum really enjoys listening to \_\_\_\_\_, especially composed by Beethoven. She finds it really calming.
- My brother is really into \_\_\_\_\_. He even writes his own raps.
- I've joined the school \_\_\_\_\_. I really enjoy playing with all the other musicians.
- Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ music? I find it hard to understand with all the different instruments playing over each other.
- Francesca used to play the \_\_\_\_\_ but decided to change to the drums. She found playing a stringed instrument really hard.

- 2 Find 10 words and phrases connected with music in the word square.

S	V	A	L	I	V	E	A	L	B	U	M
U	P	L	A	Y	L	I	S	T	R	M	T
P	C	Y	Y	I	A	B	R	J	E	S	L
P	E	R	F	O	R	M	A	N	C	E	T
O	Z	I	R	K	E	F	W	H	O	L	D
R	Q	C	G	S	O	K	G	U	R	L	J
T	V	S	A	I	Y	F	F	O	D	O	P
B	H	J	E	O	T	W	N	Z	D	U	I
A	U	D	I	E	N	C	E	L	P	T	B
N	B	L	E	A	D	S	I	N	G	E	R
D	R	E	L	E	A	S	E	D	B	O	J

## Feelings and emotions

- 3 Complete the table with the missing word forms.

	Adjective	Noun
1	<u>loneliness</u>	lonely
2	calm	_____
3	_____	embarrassment
4	happy	_____
5	_____	satisfaction
6	pessimistic	_____
7	_____	sympathy
8	scared	_____

- 4 Use the words from exercise 3 to complete the blog.



Have you ever felt sad and 1 lonely, like when you haven't seen friends for so long? I have. The 2 \_\_\_\_\_ of growing up and every day being just about school work is common for people our age. School work is important, but there's more to life, right? So ... I decided to set up a band! I messaged some friends to see if they'd be interested. I was 3 \_\_\_\_\_ at first as I didn't get any replies for a while. Then I told myself to stay 4 \_\_\_\_\_. Just relax and wait. I was so 5 \_\_\_\_\_ when my friends started to reply. I couldn't stop smiling! We all felt a bit 6 \_\_\_\_\_ at first. None of us had played in front of each other before. But the more we played, the better we got. They told me they had all felt lonely at times, just like me. They were really 7 \_\_\_\_\_ when I told them my worries. We all felt really 8 \_\_\_\_\_ that we'd set up a great band with a fantastic future for having fun!

## Describing personal qualities

- 1 Complete the table with the words in the box.

friendly honest kind loyal mature  
patient reliable responsible  
sociable tolerant

dis-	im-/in-/ir-	un-
honest		

## Friends and acquaintances

- 2 Complete the definitions with the correct words.

- Someone who you know, but not well is an acquaintance.
- A person who you compete against at sport is an o\_\_\_\_\_.
- A person who you really dislike and disagree with is your e\_\_\_\_\_.
- Someone who you work with is a c\_\_\_\_\_.
- People who are members of your family are your r\_\_\_\_\_.
- A person you share a house with who isn't in your family is a f\_\_\_\_\_.
- The people who study with you in the same class are your c\_\_\_\_\_.

- 3 Use the correct form of the words in the box to complete the sentences.

classmate close friend  
next-door neighbour rival sibling  
stranger teammate travel buddy

- Our teacher wished me and all my classmates good luck for our history exam.
- My cousin doesn't have any brothers or sisters, but he says he doesn't miss having a \_\_\_\_\_.

- Danielle has become a really \_\_\_\_\_ since she moved to my school. We get on so well.
- Roger Federer and Rafael Nadal have been \_\_\_\_\_ in tennis for almost all of their careers.
- My \_\_\_\_\_ has a beautiful garden. You can see it from my bedroom.
- I don't like it when a \_\_\_\_\_ talks to me. I'm shy and prefer to know the people I talk to.
- Me and my hockey \_\_\_\_\_ have been given new kit to wear for our next match.
- I went to Paris with Jenny last year. She was a great \_\_\_\_\_.

## Things that friends do

- 4 Use the correct form of verbs about friendship to complete the interview. The first letter has been given to help you.

## The secret to being best friends

**Kate:** 'I think it's important to 1 c heer each other up\_\_\_\_\_ as if you can smile when life is hard, everything feels better.'

**Sophie:** 'Yes, Kate tries to 2 m\_\_\_\_\_ me I \_\_\_\_\_ by doing funny dances!'

**Kate:** 'I think it's a really important part of being a friend – to 3 s\_\_\_\_\_ each other when we need help.'

**Sophie:** 'We hardly ever argue. We've only 4 f\_\_\_\_\_ o\_\_\_\_\_ w\_\_\_\_\_ each other once. It really upset me, but we 5 f\_\_\_\_\_ each other quickly.'

**Kate:** 'Yeah – I know Sophie would never 6 l\_\_\_\_\_ to me. I trust her completely. She's never 7 l\_\_\_\_\_ me d\_\_\_\_\_ in all these years.'

**Sophie:** 'We don't agree on everything, but we listen to each other's ideas and try not to 8 j\_\_\_\_\_ each other. That's the secret to our great friendship.'

## Extreme adjectives

- 1 Complete the extreme adjectives a–h with the missing vowels and then match them with 1–8.

- |             |                         |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1 small     | a _ m _ z _ ng          |
| 2 good      | b _ nc _ nt             |
| 3 cold      | c _ wf _ l              |
| 4 memorable | d t _ l _ ny            |
| 5 big       | e _ xh _ ust _ d        |
| 6 old       | f fr _ _ z _ ng         |
| 7 bad       | g h _ g _               |
| 8 tired     | h _ nf _ rg _ tt _ bl _ |

## Descriptive adjectives

- 2 Complete the text with descriptive adjectives.

Last weekend, my flatmate and I decided to watch all three of the 1 original *Star Wars* movies. We were 2 \_\_\_\_\_ to see how the old films compared to the new ones. Of course, the special effects are much more 3 \_\_\_\_\_ in the latest films. You feel as if you are there! The action sequences in the older films were a bit 4 \_\_\_\_\_. They weren't as good as the modern films. The scenes in space were so 5 \_\_\_\_\_ they made us laugh out loud! Having said that, we still found Darth Vader 6 \_\_\_\_\_ – we even hid behind a cushion when he appeared! Some of the battle scenes were really exciting, with spaceships exploding everywhere! I thought they were 7 \_\_\_\_\_! I think we prefer the newer films, but we still had fun. The old *Star Wars* films were still really 8 \_\_\_\_\_ and enjoyable.

## Adverbs of manner, time and place

- 3 Choose the correct option.

- Don't give up! You'll pass your driving test \_\_\_\_\_.  
a never b eventually c yesterday
- I really wanted to play \_\_\_\_\_, but it's raining hard now.  
a inside b upstairs c outside

- 3 My mum has \_\_\_\_\_ found out she needs glasses. She's just bought a pair.

a always b recently  
c eventually

- 4 I started this puzzle at lunch time. I think it's going to take me \_\_\_\_\_ to finish it!

a all afternoon b tomorrow c just

- 5 The audience clapped \_\_\_\_\_ in appreciation of the great performance.

a everywhere b carefully  
c enthusiastically

- 6 The teacher spoke so quietly I could \_\_\_\_\_ hear her.

a never b well c hardly

- 7 I've looked \_\_\_\_\_ for my keys, but I just cannot find them!

a everywhere b noisily  
c anywhere

- 8 We don't want to get there too \_\_\_\_\_ or we'll have to wait ages for the museum to open.

a slowly b early c smoothly

- 4 Mark the correct position of the adverb using \*. There may be more than one option.

1 Astronauts will \* travel to Mars \*.  
(eventually)

2 I'm going to do my chemistry homework.  
It's too noisy here. (upstairs)

3 He opened the box to reveal the mystery inside. (carefully)

4 Marta has been trying to solve that puzzle. (all day)

5 They shouted to get the police officer's attention. (noisily)

6 Scientists have discovered a new species of frog. (recently)

7 She walked through the thick jungle towards the hidden ruins. (slowly)

8 The pyramids at Giza were built. (around 2500 BC)

## Life events

1 Complete the sentences. The first letter has been given.

- 1 I'm hoping to go to university when I leave school.
- 2 My cousin is getting m\_\_\_\_\_ on Saturday.
- 3 What's the best age to h\_\_\_\_\_ children?
- 4 I have to p\_\_\_\_\_ all my exams if I want to go to college.
- 5 My mum is hoping to r\_\_\_\_\_ early from the police force.
- 6 My brother has a new job. He's going to s\_\_\_\_\_ work on Monday.
- 7 I'm learning to d\_\_\_\_\_ with my dad. He's told me to be careful with his car!
- 8 Susie is leaving home. She's going to r\_\_\_\_\_ a flat in the city centre.

## Future goals, plans and aspirations

2 Look at the pictures and complete the phrases.



1 make friends



2 \_\_\_\_\_ a moped



3 \_\_\_\_\_ an apprenticeship



4 \_\_\_\_\_ your driving test



5 \_\_\_\_\_ a degree



6 \_\_\_\_\_ round the world

3 Write a phrase for each definition.

- 1 Decide which profession you would like for most of your life. choose a career
- 2 Find some work but only during the weekends. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Create a place where you and others can work. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Continue your education in a foreign country. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Spend some time working with and learning from a skilled worker. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Complete a form with your education and working history. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 Do a job but without being paid. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Stay with a student from another country before they visit you. \_\_\_\_\_

## Verb + preposition combinations

4 Complete the conversation with the phrases in the box.

applying for   benefit from   depend on  
differ from   meet with   preparing for  
~~thought about~~   worried about

A: Have you 1 thought about what you're going to do when you leave school?

B: Yes Mum! I'm actually a bit 2 \_\_\_\_\_ it. I'm not sure what I want to do.

A: Well, a lot will 3 \_\_\_\_\_ what results you get in your exams.

B: Of course! You know I've been 4 \_\_\_\_\_ them for weeks now!

A: Yes, you're doing really well. Have you considered 5 \_\_\_\_\_ college or university?

B: Yes, but I know they 6 \_\_\_\_\_ one another a lot. I'd have to leave home if I went to university.

A: Your dad and I would miss you, but I think you'd really 7 \_\_\_\_\_ all it has to offer.

B: I'd miss you too! I've arranged to 8 \_\_\_\_\_ my teacher on Monday to discuss my future.



## The environment

- 1 Choose the correct verb that matches with the noun in bold to make a phrase. More than one verb can be used with some phrases.

- 1 a look after    b reduce    c save  
the environment
- 2 a save    b plant    c recycle  
water
- 3 a recycle    b give up    c protect  
plastic
- 4 a reduce    b save    c plant  
trees
- 5 a recycle    b look after    c reduce  
waste
- 6 a reuse    b recycle    c give up  
things
- 7 a reduce    b save    c look after  
pollution

## Protecting the planet

- 2 Are the definitions T (true) or F (false)? Write the correct definitions.

- 1 **Wind farms** are used to kill insects on farm crops. F Pesticides
- 2 **Landfill** sites are places where our waste is buried. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 **Pesticides** are used to generate electricity using natural resources. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 **Mend** means to make an activity illegal. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 **Repurpose** means to get rid of an object. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 **Throw away** means to save an object and make it into something else. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 **Solar power** is energy from sunlight. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 **Ban** means to fix clothes or broken things. \_\_\_\_\_

- 3 Choose a word or phrase in the box to complete the online article.

~~climate change~~    cutting down    destroy  
endangered species    global warming  
polluting    renewable energy    wind farms

Extinction Rebellion (XR for short) is a growing group of people trying to highlight the need to protect our planet. They want governments to take immediate action to deal with 1 climate change. The group's logo of an hourglass inside a circle is supposed to show us that time is running out for not just 2 \_\_\_\_\_, but all life on Earth. They are very concerned about our environment and want us to stop 3 \_\_\_\_\_ the world's trees and 4 \_\_\_\_\_ our rivers and oceans with plastic and other waste. XR tell us that if we continue to 5 \_\_\_\_\_ our planet in this way, many animals will no longer exist.

XR want all countries to use 6 \_\_\_\_\_, such as solar power and turbines on 7 \_\_\_\_\_ in order to slow the process of 8 \_\_\_\_\_ by reducing pollution.

## Materials

- 4 Label the photos using an adjective and a noun. The first letters have been given.



1 aluminium can



2 l \_\_\_\_\_ w \_\_\_\_\_



3 b \_\_\_\_\_ w \_\_\_\_\_



4 c \_\_\_\_\_ b \_\_\_\_\_



5 r \_\_\_\_\_ d \_\_\_\_\_



6 d \_\_\_\_\_ j \_\_\_\_\_



7 p \_\_\_\_\_ w \_\_\_\_\_

## Crime

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.

arrest escape guilty prison punish  
steal suspicious victim

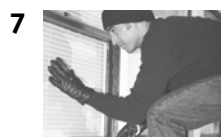
- The bank robbers were arrested as soon as they left the bank.
- The couple were \_\_\_\_\_ of stealing bags and wallets.
- The prisoners tried to dig a tunnel to \_\_\_\_\_.
- The prisoners were caught and sent back to \_\_\_\_\_.
- The hotel owner called the police after noticing the guests' \_\_\_\_\_ behaviour.
- The thieves \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of jewellery in the robbery.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ was very upset when all his money was stolen.
- Should all criminals be \_\_\_\_\_ for their crimes?

## Crime and criminals

- 2 Complete the table.

	Verb	Criminal	Crime
1	<u>burgle</u>	burglar	<u>burglary</u>
2	murder	_____	_____
3	rob	_____	_____
4	_____	shoplifter	_____
5	_____	smuggler	_____
6	_____	_____	theft
7	_____	vandal	_____

- 3 Look at the pictures and answer the questions. Write a sentence using the correct verb form.



- What is happening?  
A man is stealing a woman's purse.
- What has happened?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What is she doing?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What is he doing?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What has happened?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What is the pirate trying to do?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What type of criminal is he?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- What type of criminal is she?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Cyber-crime

- 4 Make pairs of words or phrases from the circle to make compound nouns and phrases about cyber-crime.

- click on the link
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

click  
artist junk  
log in commit  
cyber open phishing  
mail on the link  
fraud bullying  
con details scam  
an attachment

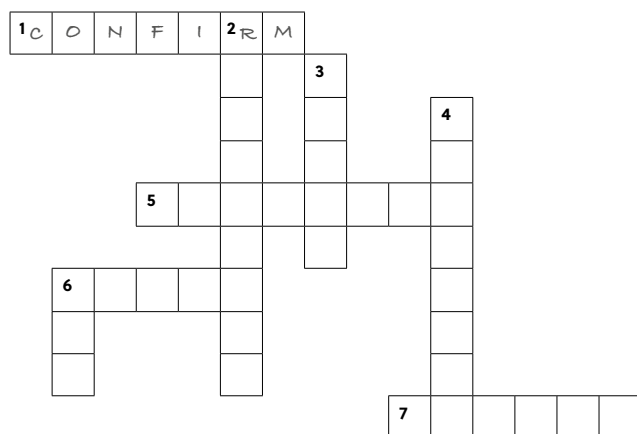
## Reporting verbs

- 1 Complete the table with the headings in the box. Add two more reporting verbs to each column.

verb + that   verb + to   verb + object + to

agree	advise	admit
offer	ask	say

- 2 Read the statement clues. Which reporting verb would you use for each one? Write your answers in the crossword.



Clues:

## Across

- 1 'Yes, that's right. I did say that.'  
 5 'I'm not happy about my food. The chicken isn't cooked!'  
 6 'You're wrong! I know I'm right because I saw it happen.'  
 7 'Burglaries have increased recently.'

## Down

- 2 'I think that new *Mission Impossible* film is amazing! You should go and see it.'  
 3 'Yes please. I'll have two of those.'  
 4 'We're getting married in June!'  
 6 'And another thing ... I need some carrots too.'

- 3 Use the correct form of the reporting verbs in the box to complete the sentences.

announce   argue   claim   complain  
 deny   insist   point out   recommend

- 1 The couple announced their engagement on Facebook.  
 2 The shoplifter \_\_\_\_\_ she had been wrongfully arrested.  
 3 His teacher \_\_\_\_\_ that he had missed the last question.  
 4 Their neighbour \_\_\_\_\_ the new Mexican restaurant in the town centre.  
 5 The new dad \_\_\_\_\_ that he wasn't getting enough sleep.  
 6 Kate's sister \_\_\_\_\_ that she had borrowed her brand new dress.  
 7 Sam's boss \_\_\_\_\_ on paying the bill for the meal.  
 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ that I would still have time to do my homework even if I saw my friends first.

## Idioms and expressions about time

- 4 Order the time idioms and expressions to make phrases.

- 1 time / of / out / run

run out of time

- 2 time / just / in

- 3 you're / time / fun / when / flies / having

- 4 time / something / for / make

- 5 no / like / there's / time / present / the

- 6 tell / time / will

- 7 clock / back / you / the / turn / can't

- 8 late / better / never / than



## Present simple and present continuous

**1** Complete the sentences with the present simple or the present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 He usually gets (get) up at 6:00 am.
- 2 She \_\_\_\_\_ (chat) on the phone right now.
- 3 He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the swimming pool every Saturday.
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not buy) new clothes very often.
- 5 They \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV at the moment.
- 6 What time \_\_\_\_\_ (you, catch) the bus every day?

## Modal verbs: present and past

**2** Complete the sentences with modal verbs.

- 1 You should exercise every day to stay fit and healthy.
- 2 You \_\_\_\_\_ put your phone in airplane mode during the flight.
- 3 I spent all my money on sweets. I \_\_\_\_\_ saved some for the bus fare.
- 4 We had really good seats so we \_\_\_\_\_ see the whole stage.
- 5 You \_\_\_\_\_ help me with the computer. It's working now.
- 6 I left my phone at home, so I \_\_\_\_\_ go back and get it. That's why I was late.

## Past simple, past continuous, *used to*

**3** Write sentences using the past simple, the past continuous or *used to*.

- 1 My dad / work in a hospital / but now / work / in a school  
My dad used to work in a hospital, but now he works in a school.
- 2 while / we / watch TV / a spider / crawl across the screen  
\_\_\_\_\_

3 when / I / wake up / the cat / sit / on my bed  
\_\_\_\_\_

4 I / not like / rap music / but now / I love it  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Present perfect and past simple

**4** Complete the text with the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

Sky Brown is a surfer, skateboarder and dancer. She 1 started (start) skateboarding at the age of three. At the age of eight, she 2 \_\_\_\_\_ (take part) in a big surfing competition. She 3 \_\_\_\_\_ (not win), but she 4 \_\_\_\_\_ (do) better than many of the adult surfers. In 2018, she 5 \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a TV dance competition, and the next year, she 6 \_\_\_\_\_ (get) a gold medal at a major skateboard tournament. Now she 7 \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) to help children around the world. She 8 \_\_\_\_\_ (design) a skateboard and 9 \_\_\_\_\_ (donate) all the profits to building schools for children. So far, she 10 \_\_\_\_\_ (raise) about \$17,000.

## Future tense review

**5** Complete the sentences with future form of the verbs in the box.

fly have not leave start study win

- 1 What time does the lesson start ?
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ an orange juice, please.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ economics at university. I want to work in a bank.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ we \_\_\_\_\_ the match next week?
- 5 The train \_\_\_\_\_ until 5:00 pm. We've got plenty of time.
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ to Rome next week. I already have my plane ticket.

## Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

### 1 Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 He has recorded (record) several songs.
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (write) a poem for the competition.
- 3 They \_\_\_\_\_ (win) several awards.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ your brother \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a new job?
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ Martina \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) her cooking lessons?
- 6 You \_\_\_\_\_ (not reply) to my email.

### 2 Write sentences using the present perfect continuous.



- 1 Jo / play / his new computer game for an hour

Jo has been playing his new computer game for an hour.

- 2 We / not go out / recently

- 3 Helen / write / a blog about her summer holiday

- 4 How long / you / learn / Russian ?

- 5 Johannes / take / horse-riding lessons after school

- 6 they / practise / for a long time ?

### 3 Choose the correct present simple or continuous form to complete the text.

Sigrid is a singer from Norway. She has **1 sung/been singing** since she was 16. Thousands of people have **2 watched/ been watching** her first ever music video, and they love it. Since then, she has **3 got/been getting** more and more popular and has **4 made/been making** two EPs and an album. Sigrid has **5 appeared/been appearing** at Glastonbury Festival in the UK, and she has **6 won/been winning** the BBC Sound award. She hasn't **7 announced/been announcing** her new tour dates yet, but her fans have **8 waited/been waiting** excitedly for her new songs.

## Question tags

### 4 Complete the question tags with the correct verbs.

- 1 Your father is from Poland,  
\_\_\_\_\_ he?
- 2 This announcement sounds serious,  
\_\_\_\_\_ it?
- 3 She didn't come to school yesterday,  
\_\_\_\_\_ she?
- 4 We've seen this film before,  
\_\_\_\_\_ we?
- 5 You haven't met my cousin,  
\_\_\_\_\_ you?

## Questions with prepositions

### 5 Complete the questions with the prepositions in the box.

about for in to up

- 1 What are you listening \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 2 Who are you waiting \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 3 What videos are you interested \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 4 I can't hear the music. Can you please turn it \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 What do you often worry \_\_\_\_\_ ?

## Defining and non-defining relative clauses

### 1 Match 1–6 with a–f to make sentences.

- 1 A friend is someone e
- 2 That's the teacher \_\_\_\_
- 3 2019 was the year \_\_\_\_
- 4 New York is the place \_\_\_\_
- 5 That's the painting \_\_\_\_
- 6 Is that the boy \_\_\_\_
- a when we got our pet snake.
- b where my sister met her boyfriend.
- c which won first prize.
- d who bought your bicycle?
- e who you can rely on.
- f whose daughter is in our class.

### 2 Complete the sentences with the relative pronouns in the box.

when where which who whose

- 1 This is the house where we lived for two years.
- 2 Spring is the season \_\_\_\_\_ I love to go climbing.
- 3 I like talking to people \_\_\_\_\_ opinions are different from mine.
- 4 Public speaking is something \_\_\_\_\_ many people find difficult.
- 5 That is the girl \_\_\_\_\_ is captain of the basketball team.



### 3 Write sentences using non-defining clauses. Remember to use commas.

- 1 My sister / is studying medicine / wants to be a doctor  
My sister, who is studying medicine, wants to be a doctor.
- 2 My cousin / band had a big hit / is on a tour of Japan  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 The film / got very good reviews / is available to stream now  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The gallery / they often have interesting exhibitions / is near our home  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 My mum's friend / sings in a choir / is going to appear on TV  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Friday at 6:00 pm / most people go home from work / is the busiest time on the train  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Reflexive pronouns and *each other*

### 4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

each other (x2) herself myself  
themselves yourselves

- 1 Martina looked at herself in the mirror and was surprised at how pale her face was.
- 2 I sometimes talk to \_\_\_\_\_ in the shower.
- 3 Did you and Maria enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ at the concert?
- 4 How many times do you see \_\_\_\_\_ every week?
- 5 They covered \_\_\_\_\_ with blankets because of the cold.
- 6 Suzanna and Elise live near \_\_\_\_\_.

## Modal verbs of deduction and speculation

### 1 Match 1–6 with a–f.

- 1 That's a very old painting. d
- 2 Luke didn't come to school today. \_\_\_\_
- 3 No one can understand this language. \_\_\_\_
- 4 Julie was late for school this morning. \_\_\_\_
- 5 Felix didn't do well in his exam. \_\_\_\_
- 6 Fozia didn't eat much for lunch. \_\_\_\_
- a She might have missed the bus.
- b He might have a cold.
- c He couldn't have studied very hard.
- d It must be really valuable.
- e She can't have been very hungry.
- f It could be some sort of code.

### 2 Complete the sentences with present or past modals of deduction and speculation and the verbs in the box.

be build buy feel rain use

- 1 This bike looks brand new! You must have bought it recently.
- 2 The grass is very dry. It \_\_\_\_\_ for a long time.
- 3 You stayed up late last night. You \_\_\_\_\_ tired right now.
- 4 No one knows what these stones are for. They \_\_\_\_\_ them for ceremonies.
- 5 This building is very old. They \_\_\_\_\_ it a long time ago.
- 6 Those students are wearing shorts and t-shirts. It \_\_\_\_\_ cold today.



## Past perfect

### 3 Choose the correct option.

- 1 When we arrived/had arrived at the box office, they sold/had sold all the tickets.
- 2 Rosa was/had been thirsty because she didn't bring/hadn't brought any water.
- 3 As soon as he ate/had eaten dinner, Ken ran/had run outside to play football.
- 4 The music ended/had ended at 5:00 pm, but everyone had already left/already left by then.
- 5 Min-Sook hadn't heard/didn't hear of that band until he went/had gone to the concert.
- 6 Jo and Sam played/had played a video game after they finished/had finished their homework.

### 4 Complete the sentences with the phrases in the box.

appeared had just reached  
had stopped hadn't brought  
hadn't noticed left ran  
saw started walked



We 1 left the campsite at 6:00 am. It was sunny, but we 2 \_\_\_\_\_ the dark clouds in the distance. We 3 \_\_\_\_\_ for two hours up the mountain. We 4 \_\_\_\_\_ for lunch when it 5 \_\_\_\_\_ to rain. Too late, we realised we 6 \_\_\_\_\_ our raincoats. By then, we were already very wet. We 7 \_\_\_\_\_ towards a small cabin and 8 \_\_\_\_\_ the front door when the sun 9 \_\_\_\_\_ again. We looked up and 10 \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful rainbow!

## Future continuous and future perfect



- 1 Complete the sentences with the future perfect form of the verbs in the box.

eat go spend **wake** watch work

► **The British workday**

- The average person 1 will have woken up by 8:00 am.
- A lot of people 2 \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast before going to work.
- British workers 3 \_\_\_\_\_ almost 30 minutes commuting.
- By the end of the day, most people 4 \_\_\_\_\_ more than seven hours.
- Many people 5 \_\_\_\_\_ TV for over two hours.
- British people usually 6 \_\_\_\_\_ to bed before midnight.

- 2 Choose the correct option.

- 1 By the end of this year, I'll **be finishing/** have finished my course.
- 2 In August, we'll **be living/** have lived in our house for ten years.
- 3 This summer, we'll **be staying/** have stayed in the countryside with relatives.
- 4 In ten years' time, most of my friends won't **be studying/** have studied any more.
- 5 How many books will you **be reading/** have read by the end of this month?
- 6 Will you **be saving/** have saved enough money to buy an e-scooter by next month?

## Future modals

- 3 Complete the sentences so that they have the same meaning. Use the future modal forms of *have to*, *need to* and *be able to*.

- 1 You can't join the museum tour without a ticket.  
You won't be able to join the museum tour without a ticket.
- 2 All visitors must wear a name tag.  
All visitors \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 You can ask questions at the end.  
You \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 You can't take photographs.  
You \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 There is a cloakroom for your bags and coats. It's not necessary to carry them.  
You \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 You can visit other parts of the museum after the tour.  
You \_\_\_\_\_.

## Future time clauses

- 4 Complete the sentences with the present simple or future simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 I 'll make (make) dinner when you get (get) home.
- 2 Marta \_\_\_\_\_ (not start) her new job until she \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) her exams.
- 3 As soon as my dad \_\_\_\_\_ (give) me some money, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) tickets for the concert.
- 4 What places \_\_\_\_\_ (they, visit) when they (go) to Paris?
- 5 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) Joanna until she \_\_\_\_\_ (come) from holiday next week.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ (you, call) me when you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) home after school?



## The passive



## 1 Complete the sentences with the passive form.

- We can recycle paper, glass and metal.  
Paper, glass and metal can be recycled.
- People will make houses from plastic.  
Houses \_\_\_\_\_ from plastic.
- Someone needs to repair this bike.  
This bike \_\_\_\_\_.
- When can you finish the building?  
When \_\_\_\_\_?
- Solar power will replace gas and oil.  
Gas and oil \_\_\_\_\_.
- People are going to grow food at the bottom of the ocean.  
Food \_\_\_\_\_ at the bottom of the ocean.

## 2 Complete the text with the present or past simple passive form of the verbs in brackets.

In 19th-century Europe, most homes  
1 were heated (**heat**) by coal. The coal  
2 \_\_\_\_\_ (**transport**) by horse and cart, and it 3 \_\_\_\_\_ (**deliver**) into the basement of each house. Buckets of coal 4 \_\_\_\_\_ (**carry**) upstairs to a fireplace in each room. Towards the end of the 19th century, new ideas for home heating 5 \_\_\_\_\_ (**invent**). Coal heating 6 \_\_\_\_\_ (**replace**) by radiators and electric heaters. Today, homes 7 \_\_\_\_\_ (**heat**) by electricity, gas or oil. Warm air or water 8 \_\_\_\_\_ (**circulate**) to every room in pipes. Temperatures 9 \_\_\_\_\_ (**control**) by smart technology so that heat 10 \_\_\_\_\_ (**regulate**) effectively.

*be allowed to, let, make*3 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of *be allowed to, let* or *make*.

- A: Did your parents 1 let you have pocket money when you were little?  
B: Yes, I got 50 pence a week, and they 2 \_\_\_\_\_ me buy anything I wanted!  
A: Our English teacher 3 \_\_\_\_\_ us use phones in the classroom. How about yours?  
B: No, we 4 \_\_\_\_\_ use them, either.  
A: Are your parents 5 \_\_\_\_\_ you go to the party on Saturday?  
B: Yes, they are, but I 6 \_\_\_\_\_ stay after 9:00 pm.  
A: Does your teacher 7 \_\_\_\_\_ you write a lot of essays?  
B: Yes, but fortunately we 8 \_\_\_\_\_ choose the topics ourselves most of the time.

## Impersonal phrases

## 4 Replace the words in bold in the sentences with impersonal phrases.

- People say** it is said that happiness is more important than wealth.
- Some people think** \_\_\_\_\_ that scientists will discover life on other planets.
- In the middle ages, **people thought** \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth was flat.
- In the 19th century, **people said** \_\_\_\_\_ that women didn't need to go to university.
- People say** \_\_\_\_\_ that actions speak louder than words.

## Conditionals: zero and first

## 1 Choose the correct option.

- 1 If you click/will click on this link, it takes you to the website.
- 2 They don't go swimming if the water is/will be too cold.
- 3 What do you do if you need/will need help with your homework?
- 4 You don't/won't pass the piano exam if you don't practise.
- 5 If she joins the drama club, she is/will be more confident at speaking.
- 6 What will you do if you get/will get lost?
- 7 If you earn some money, do you/will you usually spend the money right away?
- 8 We'll miss the train if we don't/won't leave now.

## Conditionals: second and third

## 2 Complete the second and third conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 If I were good at design, I would make my own website. (make)
- 2 We'd get a new car if we \_\_\_\_\_ enough money. (have)
- 3 Where \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ if you could travel anywhere in the world? (go)
- 4 If he \_\_\_\_\_ his phone, he wouldn't have got lost. (not forget)
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ late if we hadn't stopped to buy snacks. (not be)
- 6 What language \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ if you hadn't studied English? (choose)
- 7 If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I'd do more sports after school. (be)
- 8 She \_\_\_\_\_ her head if she had worn a helmet. (not hurt)

Conditionals with *unless*3 Complete the sentences using *unless*.

- 1 If you want to get on the bus, you need to buy a ticket.  
You can't get on the bus unless you buy a ticket.
- 2 If you want to stay in the library, you have to turn off your phones.  
You can't stay in the library \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 If you leave now, you won't be late.  
You'll be late \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 If you don't finish your homework, we won't go shopping.  
We won't go shopping \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Children under 100 cm can't go on the rollercoaster.  
Children can't go on the rollercoaster \_\_\_\_\_.

*I wish and If only*

## 4 Complete the sentences.

- 1 I don't have an electric guitar.  
I wish I had an electric guitar.
- 2 I'm not very strong.  
If only I \_\_\_\_\_ stronger.
- 3 I didn't study music.  
I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ music.
- 4 I wasn't careful with my tablet.  
If only I \_\_\_\_\_ more careful with my tablet.
- 5 I left my bag on the bus yesterday.  
If only I \_\_\_\_\_ my bag on the bus yesterday.
- 6 I have a test on Monday.  
I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ a test on Monday.

## Reported speech

1 Complete the sentences using reported speech. Remember to change pronouns and time phrases where necessary.

- 1 'I went to the concert yesterday.'  
He said that he had been to the concert the day before.
- 2 'She didn't give me her phone number.'  
He said \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 'We went to see my uncle last year.'  
She said \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 'We are finishing our project today.'  
They said \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 'I'm going to visit my grandma next weekend.'  
Maria said \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 'I'll phone you tomorrow.'  
You said \_\_\_\_\_.

2 Read the dialogue. Rewrite it using reported speech.

1 Lisa: We're all going ice skating this afternoon.

Lisa said they were all going ice skating that afternoon.

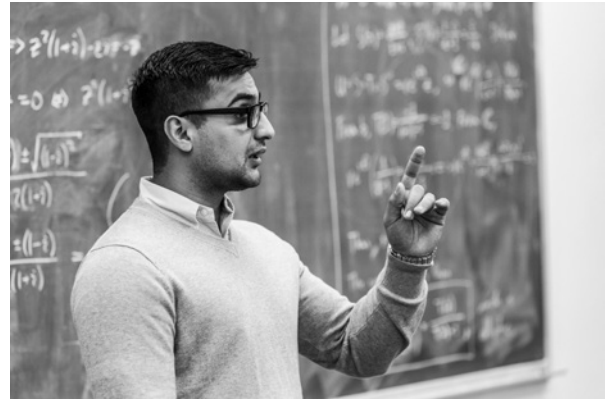
2 Mike: I can't go with you because I have to go to my guitar lesson today.

3 Lisa: OK! We'll see you at the park tomorrow.

4 Mike: Yes! I'll bring some lemonade and some crisps.

5 Lisa: Good! We're going to meet at the fountain at 11:00 am.

3 Rewrite the sentences with *asked*, *told*, *suggested* or *offered*.



- 1 'Listen carefully!'  
The teacher told us to listen carefully.
- 2 'I'll buy the tickets.'  
He \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 'Don't use your phones.'  
She \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 'Let's have lunch.'  
She \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 'Please can you send me a text.'  
He \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 'I'll lend you my calculator.'  
He \_\_\_\_\_.

## Reported questions

4 Complete the reported questions by putting the words in the correct order.

- 1 She asked me what my name was .  
(name / was / what / my)
- 2 She asked me \_\_\_\_\_ .  
(could / I / a text / send / her / if)
- 3 He asked me \_\_\_\_\_ .  
(studied / what / had / that day / I)
- 4 She asked me \_\_\_\_\_ .  
(were / we / home / going / if)
- 5 He asked me \_\_\_\_\_ .  
(would / meet / when / we / again)